## Cirginia Free Press

CHARLESTOWN, JEFFERSON COUNTY,-

Published Wookly

-BY JOHN S. & HAN. GALLAHER

VOL. 38.

Quick Sales, Small Profits! Handsome, Good and Cheap, Will be sold, at public sale, before the At Duffield's Depot on the B. & O. R. R. Monday the 15th day of December next, (Court-THE undersigned, feeling grateful for the day,) very liberal patronage they have received since they have commenced business at the a- In the Bank of the Valley in Charlestown. ly, to inform their friends and the public, that, in order to merit a continuance of the same, and be enabled to sell goods on the most reasonable terms, they have visited the New York, Phila. delphia and Bahimore markets, from which they have made selections, and have now open and ready for sale, a most complete and beauti-

ful assortment of DRY GOODS, Groceries, Hardware, Fancy Articles, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Drugs, Dye Stuffs, Paints, China, Class & Queensware, Tin and Cedar Ware,

Confectionary, Stationary, WOOD & COAL STOVES, Iron, Smith's, and Grate COAL, Together with every description of Goods, usually found in a country store, all of which they adjoining the lands of John C. Wijtshire and are determined to dispose of at Baltimore pri- James Burr, Sen. About ten acres of the above ces, for cash, or Country Produce, of any de- land is covered with good timber. scription for which they will (by their connection with Baltimore establishments,) be enabled to give the highest market price at all times .-They have adopted and will strictly adhere to the one-price system, and all goods not found as represented can be returned, and the money re-W. GAITHER SHIPLEY, For J. CRONISE & SON.

Duffield's Depot, Dec 4, 1845. N. B. All goods consigned to this Depot will be forwarded namediately, if desired, to either wn or Shepherdstown. ith's and Grate Coal, Cypress Shinther, Palings, White Pine Plank, suits ble for pannel doors and sash, vellow pine for

An Entire Stock of New Goods County, Va.

HLE BRANCH. Eastern Markets with a fresh supply of HE undersigned has just returned from the | Attorney and Counsel or al Law, and Solicitor th NEW GOODS, which he is just opening, and NEW GOODS, which he is just opening, and to which he respectfully calls the attention of Chicago. Illinois. the citizens of the neighborhood. Feeling confident that he has a stock which will vie with any in the county, he has has no hesitancy in assuring those who will give him a call, that he will be able to please in respect to quality, taste,

His stock consists of a general assortment of Groceries, Queensware, Hardware, Boots and Shoes, And every article generally found in a retail store, all of which were bought for cash, and

will be sold on accommodating terms. H. B. MILLER. Elk Branch, Dec 4, 1845 .- 4t. Spirit copy

JOHN BOGGS & CO., GENERAL COMMISSION, Forward'g&ProduceMerchants O. 14, Spear's Wharf, BALTIMORE— Dealers in Flour, Grain, and Country Pro-

duce generally. Liberal advances made on consignments. Dec. 4, 1845-3m

S. K. BURKHOLDER & CO., (Late of Rockingham County, Va ,)

Y ENERAL COMMISSION, Forwarding & Produce Merchants, Hollingsworth Street, Baltimore, Dealers in Flour, Grain and Coun-Baltimore, Dealers in Flour, Grain and Country Produce generally. Liberal advances made | ties References : -J. Hopkins, Bros. & Co., Baltimore.

H. M Brent, Cashier, & Winchester. } Baltimore, Dec 4, 1845-1m. IN the Circuit Superior Court of Law and

Tiffany, Long & Byrn, 5

Chancery for the County of Jefferson, William C. Worthington and Richard Henderson Trustees of Ford and Snyder,

AGAINST Benjamin Boley's Administrator and others,

IN CHANCERY THE Court doth adjudge, order and decree, that Commissioner Worthington do take the several accounts prayed for in the bill of the complainants, and report the same to this Court at its next term, together with any special stateeither or any of the parties may require to be stated, in order to further proceedings in this cause: And leave is given to the complainants tice of the Law, will attend the Superior and the defendent George K. Boley, Administrator rick, and Clarke of said Benjamin Boley, relative to the subject | Office the same as heretofore occupied by Lumatters embraced in the said accounts, and to cas & Bedinger. any or all of the parties to take evidence as to any or all of the deb's claimed to be due from the estate of said Benjamin Boley, all of which the said Commissioner is directed to report to the Court if required by any of the parties to this cause, or by any of the creditors of said A Copy-Teste. ROBERT T. EROWN, Clerk.

COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE, ? Charlestown, Nov. 20, 1845 day the 20th day of wext month, (December.) for be found, when not elsewhere professionally the purpose of entering upon the execution of engaged, at his office in Charlestown. the above decree of the Court, upon which day, Aug. 28, 1845.--tf. at 10 o'clock, A. M , at my office aforesaid, they are requested to attend, with the necessary papers connected with the aforesaid suit. The creditors of the deceased, Benjamin Boley, are citizens of Charlestown and its vicinity. also requested to attend at the same place, on Residence-third door East of Carter's Hotel. the same day, and exhibit their claims against the estate of the deceased, and the evidence R. WORTHINGTON, Mas. Com. Nov. 20, 1845.

COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE. Charlestown, Nov. 20, 1845 HE creditors of James Hurst, deceased, who have not already, under former orders of the Circuit Superior Court of Law and Chancery for Jellerson County, presented their claims to me to be audited, are hereby notified that under the authority of the aforesaid Court, I have appointed Saturday the 13th day of next month, (December,) to attend at m; office by 10 o'clock, A. M , to receive claims, and the evidence supporting the same, against kets, now takes pleasure in offering the estate of the deceased, James Hurst, where to his friends and the public gene-those interested are requested to attend. raily, a large and general assettthose interested are requested to attend. R. WORTHINGTON, Com

Coal Stoves. that is now being manufactured at the Harpers-

Valley Bank Stock for sale.

longing to the estate of David Moore, dec'd. . TERMS-Cash. SAMUEL MOORE, Ez'r

NOTICE. LL persons indebted to the estate of the A late David Moore, dec'd, are earnestly re. The Western men preferred Area

authenticated for settlement.

Nov 27, 1845 - 3t. Jefferson Land for sale. THE subscriber, Executor of the Estate of the late David Moore, dec'd, offers for sale, privately, about

SAMUEL MOORE, Ez'r.

PIFTY ACRES OF LAND. SAMUEL MOORE, Ex'r. Nov 27, 1845.-31.

COUTE A Artist, from Philadelphia, AS taken Rooms over Crane & Sadier's Store for a short time. Those who are desirous of having their Portraits taken, will please make an early application. Nov 24, 1845.

Lawrence B. Washington, ATTORNEY AT LAW, flooring, just received and for sale on reason- BESPECTFULLY offers his Professional able terms.

JOHN J. BROWN,

Noy 27, 1845.

WILLIAM J. WARDEN ATTORNET AT LAW. Weston, Lewis County, Va.,

Business entrusted to his care will be faithfully attended to. Weston, Va., Nov 13:

JOHN BLAIR HOGE, Attorney at Law, Martinsburg, Berkeley County, Virginia,

ILL give prompt attention to all business entrusted to his care, in the Counties of Burkeley, Jefferson, Morgan, &c. Oct. 30, 1845 .- 6m.

Geo. Wm. Rauson, . ATRORNEY AT LAW. Charlestonen, Jefferson County, Virginia, OFFICE NEXT DOOR TO COURT HOUSE,

Jan 30, 1845-1v.

JAMES MICHELLY, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Smithfield, Jefferson County, Virginia, DRACTISES in the County and Superior Courts of Jefferson and adjoining Counties.

A. J. O'BANNON, ATTORNEY AT LAW, AVING settled permanently in Charlestown, Jefferson County, Va., will continue to practice in the Courts of Jefferson, Berkeley, Frederick, and Clarke Counties And having devoted his undivided attention for the last eight years to the practice of law, he feels prepared to attend efficiently to any business with which he may be entrusted. Office over Miller & Tate's Store. Sept. 18, 1845-3m.

A GARD. WILLIAM LUCAS & BENJ. F. WASHINGTON, Charlestown, Aug. 14, 1845-tf.

The Senior Partner in the above Card would say to his friends and to the public generally that he has sgain resumed, with renewed zeal, pelled him in a measure to neglect. To all, say, that he is again prepared, as heretofore with all his energy, to do battle in their cause, are hereby notified that I have appointed Satur- and interests of his clients. He can generally

Boctor Alexander

THE attention of those in want of COAL Consisting of Cloths, Gusimer's, Suitizetts and STOVES is invited to the improved kind Vestings, of every variety style color and quali-Ferry Foundary, which consists of five different feel disposed to examine his Goods, or to pursizes, suitable for Offices, Shops, Stores, Church- chase clothing; and he would have say; to those which will be delivered and set up in any section barrier, either for cash, 2" on a short credit.

THURSDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 11, 1845.

CHARLESTOWN: THURSDAY MORNING. December 11, 1845.

VIRGINIA FREE PRESS.

EEGISLATIVE MOVEMENTS.

The Calbour men have had a triumph in the Cancus of the Legistatureer Richmond, in the nomination of WILLIAM O. Goode Esq., of Meck-lenburg as Speaker of the Hous uested to come forward immediately and set- Ton, Esq , of Giles and Mercer, but a let tle up. Persons having chims against said Valley members, either having given wer, estate, are requested to present them properly not having over previously consulted, he

Goode got the nomination, and has been elected Speaker of the House. Mr. Goode is a gentleman of some experience in parliamentary matters, having been for many years a member of the House of Delegates, and one term in Congress. He was also, though then quite a young man, a member of the Convention which revised the Constitution. He has the capacity to make a good Speaker, and lacks only voice, being of a delicate physical structure. We shall be able better to judge of his success, when we see the constitution of his committees. He is Anti-Internal Improvement, and, from his position, doubtless opposed to any amendment of

SPECIMENS OF ART.

Mr. J. Arwoop, Artist from Philadelphia, is still in our town, and we advise persons who may be desirous of procuring Portraits of themselves or members of their family, to embrace the present favorable period. From an examina. tion of some of Mr. A.'s Paintings, we have no hesitancy in recommending our friends to give He may be found in Charlestown, Jefferson him a call, as it is seldom an Artist, possessing so much skill in delineating the features and giving the expression of the countenance on can. | complete returns of the votes cast in that vass, is to be met with.

The Valley Farmer is published month ly by J. P. Bently, Winchester, at the low rate of seventy five cents per annum, payable in advance. We learn from Mr. B. that he has only

some eight orten subscribers in the county ILL Practise in the Courts held in Har-rison, Barbour, Gilmer and Lewis. several hundred and in Clarks on him several hundred, and in Clarke an hundred. This certainly speaks badly for the spirit and enterprise of our Farmers, and we hope at Cincinnati exploded on Wednesday last that their future activity will make amends from a defect in the iron, and materially difficulties which attended the transportation and ex for their past delinquency. Each number damaged the building. Loss \$1,000. of the Farmer is well worth the subscription price for a whole year, and Mr. Bentley deserves great credit for the taste and ability manifested in getting up his publi-\*Office over the Superior Court Clerk's cation .- The low price should induce every Farmer to subscribe.

Free Press Office.

ery has determined to commence the erec- rested. tion of a monument to the memory of the father of his country as soon as a suitable site can be obtained at Washington. A the execution of this design will not ex ceed two bundred thousand dollars; towards which the Society has in hands upwards of fifty thousand dollars.

Union that "C. J. Ingersoll's History of weighs 8 tons, or about 16,000 pounds.—

William the fact, that the causes which generally oppress the condition of a people and drive them weighs 8 tons, or about 16,000 pounds.—

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In the fact, that the causes which generally oppress the condition of a people and drive them weighs 8 tons. the War" was about to be translated into The duty on it amounted to \$1,100. The cess of national or personal relief, have scarcely even a German, the Boston Advertiser suggests freight on it cost about \$250. The conthat "some laborious student" should signee, R. Kermit, Esq. paid \$30 for hoist-

The Wabash Courier says that conto examine on oath, before said Commissioner, Inferior Courts of Jefferson, Berkeley, Frede- tracts for Hogs were made in that place on the 22d ult. at \$3, \$3,25 and \$3.50 per hundred weight.

sentence of Van Steenburg and O'Conof public life, for the last few years, have comthen, who would entrust their business to his probably be some severe animadversion. charge, he deems it only necessary for him to The policy is very doubtful. But the motive of the Governor is, beyond contro-The parties interested in the above suit and to protect, with all his ability, the rights versy, pure. He cannot hope to gain friends by this measure, and he will pro-

AGThe Cumberland Civilian says-

low in session in Washington.

Flour and Wheat.

The Albany Citizen of Tuesday week ays:-"The receipts of flour show the engrmous quantity of nearly one quarter of a million of barrels reaching tide water in the space of eightdays. If to this quanity be added the wheat received during the same time, reduced to flar, it reaches the enormous quantity of two hundred and seventy-seven thousand six hundred Fellow-Citizens of the Senate d eighty eight barrels."

The teeming West is a name that mass. The teeming West is a name that nothing has occurred since the time of your adjournment to affect, in any wise the internal quiet, good or der and security of the State, of special and the different the cust makes the internal quiet, good or der and security of the State, of special and the different the cust makes and the object of the duties and ry grade of chreaters, and the public burthens or preparate. been frequently given to the West, but it has never been so fully realized as during this fall. The arrival of 1,200,000 bar-It is hardly too much to say that the imactive demand, could send 1,000,000 barrels of flour to market; and yet that State does not comprise one twentieth of the wheat land of the west. The amount of production is almost illimitable. It is even now considered enorcame down by the Erie canal in the season of 1845; but the amount, if a market could be obtained, would expand in five years to six millions of barrels, and

The late Election in New York.

State at the beginning of last month for State Senators. With the exception of cofoco, 154,385; Abolition, 14,965: Na. ing necessities of a suffering and critical situation to make that provision boldly and completely, has ever, perhaps, tive American, 10,182. The majority permitted so enriching an amount of its intellect and in

A boiler in the Globe Rolling Mill

The Staunton Democrat states that a large Panther was chased near that place, one dey last of loss to the productiveness of labor vitte of last ed, having fallen with more severity upon certain geoweek. Was it a two or four-legged Panther?

Wm. J. McDearmon. Dopaty Sheriff of Apporatiox County, Virginia, was killed mischief a strong and bitter one of sectional disaffection on Tuesday last at Clover Hill, by Cole-Subscriptions will be received at the man C. May, a lawyer, formerly of Staunton. The murder is said to have been their importance and as the power of the State will juscommitted without provocation, and by tify. In this, the Legislature will perceive the renewed The Washington Monumental Soci- stabbing. May fled and had not been ar- several occasions, urged upon its adoption, and which I

We deeply lament to find the above article in the Lynchburg Virginian of Thursday. How the good government of the State, but one which the Letrue is it, dictated as the proverb is by expe- gislature cannot continue to postpone without irreparable rience, that "misfortunes never come alone!" evil, and which, sooner or later, it will be compelled to adopt upon principles of self-defence. If Virginia would very fine design for the monument, pre- Mr. May is the brother of Mrs. Jurey, and that retain the masses of her people who are crowding into pared by Mr. Robert Mills, Architect, of unhappy lady and worthy family, overwhelmed youth, enterprise and wealth which she is annually give that city, has been adopted, and has been with one grief, enough to press them to the ing up to the power of others, she must so direct the adordered to be lithographed and sold in aid earth, have thus superadded another, hardly if ministration of her government as to make it their inter-of the funds of the society. The cost of any less afflictive. All in turn are liable to these All that is necessary to accomplish this purpose cannot dreadful calamities, and let them teach all to be indeed be done by the Government, but what can be merciful, and endeavor to assuage the misery done, ought to be done. The emigration which is enfeebling and wasting us to a vital degree, must, if possithat man is heir to -R. Whig.

New York Express that the great gun, within the reach, to a most available extent, of such con-

DROWNED -Mr. Thomas Powell, a reoer hundred weight.

Itomac river, last Wednesday. He was engaged in trapping ofter, and it is supposlicetion of their development and activity. Still our people abandon us. Some to withdraw from a slaveholding community: some to make a more profitable apner, the anti-rent murderers. They are ing, he was taken with a fit or cramp, and new theatre, their losses in business, and others that they may such to the newest and most stirring scenes and prothe practice of his profession, which the duties to be confined during their natural life. being unable to extricate himself, perish secure the purposes of life in the midst of excitement

[William sport Banner. Correspondence of the N. Y. "x- 'ss. WASHINGTON, Nov. 24,

SINGULAR DEVELOPMENT ie's Bargain - Just before u.e assembably lose some of those whose feelings bling of the State Convention in Virginia, which had been convened for the purpose of appointing delegates to the Baltimore Convention, it was ascertained that the friends of Mr. Calhoun were in a majori-The Mount Savage Company are about friends of Mr. Calhoun were in a majority in that body. Mr. Ritchie, slarmed at the companion powerful, it is not for so it is a company are about erecting an additional rolling mill and seventy or eighty dwellings for the increased are expected to unmer of operatives."

\*\*Motre:\*

\*\*A. Li. debts due the Esthe of CHARLES L. M. AISQUITH, deceased, are expected to be promptly pair, otherwise the isame to be promptly pair, oth

MARRIED.—The Hon. John M. Niles, of obtaining it, let the Legislature revise, amend and enof the U. S. Senate, was married on Tueswhich will be taken in exchange, at the highest which will be taken in exchange, at the highest which will be taken in exchange, at the highest which will be taken in exchange, at the highest which will be taken in exchange, at the highest which will be taken in exchange, at the highest which will be taken in exchange, at the highest which will be taken in exchange, at the highest which will be taken in exchange, at the highest which will be taken in exchange, at the highest which will be taken in exchange, at the highest which will be taken in exchange, at the highest which will be taken in exchange, at the highest which will be taken in exchange, at the highest has for years visited the lakes—not even the most disastrous and fatal that has for years visited the lakes—not even the most disastrous and fatal that has for years visited the lakes—not even the most disastrous and fatal that has for years visited the lakes—not even the most disastrous and fatal that has for years visited the lakes—not even the most disastrous and fatal that has for years visited the lakes—not even the most disastrous and fatal that has for years visited the lakes—not even the most disastrous and fatal that has for years visited the lakes—not even the most disastrous and fatal that has for years visited the lakes—not even the most disastrous and fatal that has for years visited the lakes—not even the most disastrous and fatal that has been said pon the general question of its importance, I thus and provide it, should it wish to do so; and to make the power of minhers and combine the general question of its importance, I the said pon the general question of its importance, I the said pon the general question of the said pon the general question of its importance, I the said pon the general question of the said pon th

ANNUAL MESSAGE

GOVERNOR OF VIRGINIA.

To the Speaker of the House of Delegates.

and of the House of Delegates:

from any unusual disaster, affliction or wrong; have case of primary instruction at least, it should be five t rels of flour at the Hudson river in two have suffered in northing from which a sound condition sumed, nor the wants to be supplied; and nothing greatments, is but an earnest of the future. It is hardly too much to say that the immaintained inviolate the laws and credit of the State; all. Nothing less than this will satisfy the agination can scarcely realize the fertility of our husbandry have been lost from the severity of the of the West. Michigan alone, under an season, our general means of subsistence are quite equal, mined spirit which esteems nothing to be done whilst any active demand could send 1 000 000 it is believed, for our general wants. And here, in further enumeration of advantages, I will hundred and fifty thousand dollars three years ago, has been entirely extinguished, that our State stock is at a to whom, from year to year, not a moment of instruction is afforded by the State, nor afforded at all. add, that our temporary debt, which amounted to three | body of children outnumbering the revolutionary soldiers year will be more than adequate to the ordinary wants of mous when 2,800 000 barrels of flour under a system of taxation by far more satisfactory and and important aggregate of general good—the condition of the State is highly satisfactory, and furnishes, to a cerfive years to six millions of barrels, and the western country would just begin to inseparably connected with every form of public and private welfare, that condition is much less satisfactory, and is such, indeed, that no wise and provident people having the control of it in their own hands, should permit to continue. This is true, especially of the labor and education of our people-those parental interests which lie

The Albany Evening Journal publishes at the foundation of all others, and whose improvement it was the clear duty of the government to have done, we ly our intelligence has suffered, and is still suffering from ternal and export trade, when compared with the size and change of its products. But this is not all. Another turbing and unhappy influence which it exerts over the internal relations and harmony of the State. The great graphical portions of the State than upon others, it has reited an impatience and a sense of wrong amongs them, which is foreign to the interest of a common peo Such being the condition of these interests, I submi them to the Legislature, with an earnest recommendation to provide for them both as speedily and as efficiently as urge upon it again, certainly in no spirit of idle importu-nity, but from the most solemn conviction that it is not ble, be stopped, and this, so far as that emigration de THE GREAT GUN.—We learn from the reach of positive control, the Government can co-operate,

no population pressing on the limits of subsistence,-no ing and landing it on the wharf. It took capital and business so concentrated in a few hands as translate it into "correct and intelligible a large truck and seven or eight horses to to place the great body of society under their command; we have none of these causes of hardship, dependance or poverty for which emigration offers, wherever they are found, the common and effectual remedy. On the contrary, it is known to all, that if our population were several times greater than it is, it could be maintained ident of Berkeley, county, Va., was found and employed, not only without the slightest burden up drowned near a fish pot of his, in the Po- on our capabilities, but with the most obvious and decided that in endeavoring to regain a trap other States; some to avoid associations which time and may rush to the newest and most stirring scenes and proenterprise and adventure. These make up a movable class of people whose emigration is but little dependant apon the policy of the State, and whom, therefore, we ay not by any change in that policy expect to retain. influenced by none of the considerations suggested: a hard-working, provident and valuable class, who are attached to their homes, and to all the usages, laws and asquirements of duty to themselves and their families.— Without any adequate market near them, and without any distant one to which they have a cheap and suitable

> large our systems of EDUCATION AND INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT.

be treated as a private business, which ought to be left exertions-those to receive much who have the means t procure it with, and those nothing, who are without the means—and it determines, in consequence, to add no thing to the provision already allowed for its benefit—it this is its judgment, it is highly proper that it should be made by EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, Six—I have the honor in enclose a communication to the General Assembly, and to request that it may be submitted to the House of Delegates. I am, most respectfully, is entertained, that education is a public as well a private concern; that, unlike the acquirement of serty, which can be pursued by each one for himself without dependance upon others, its only permanent suc-cess depends upon the effectiveness of the co-operation with which it is conducted; that this co-operation can be more fitly settled by public authority than by casual

her soil the reproach and the pain of rearing upon it a

If the Legislature can agree upon the preliminary principle, that Education is a State duty of law, it can have no difficulty in determining apon | the point to which its fiduciary labors should be chiefly directed. A single glance at the statistics make it more capable for this end than it is now of this subject, will show, that the greatest want which we suffer is that of common education, and the greatest sufferers are, of course, that very for its support and defence in every possible your body. I commend the state of this institube spared from so undue a share of a public misfortune. In the higher grades of education this want is far less seriously felt. The number of increasing prosperity, and make it, in all points of and union form together so essential a part of the refinement, vigor and prosperty of a State. Instead of cherishing these interests with the anxiety and care which Classical and Grammar Schools of this State, being something less than two per cent. on our Duchess they are all copied from the offiwants of both with as reluctant and backward a spirit as to be found in any of the States, except those of cial returns, in the office of the Secretary of State, and furnish the following memoranda: Total Whig vote, 153 985; Loranda: Total Whig vote, 153 985; Loranda: Total Whig vote, 153 985; Loranda: Total Whig vote, 154 985; Abelitica 14 965; No. community, free and able as one is, to provide for its welfare as it pleased, and pressed as ours is by the growranda community, free and able as one is, to provide for its welfare as it pleased, and pressed as ours is by the growranda community, free and able as one is, to provide for its welfare as it pleased, and pressed as ours is by the growranda community, free and able as one is, to provide for its welfare as it pleased, and pressed as ours is by the growranda community, free and able as one is, to provide for its welfare as it pleased, and pressed as ours is by the growranda community, free and able as one is, to provide for its welfare as it pleased, and pressed as ours is by the growranda community, free and able as one is, to provide for its welfare as it pleased, and pressed as ours is by the growranda community, free and able as one is, to provide for its and cheapness with which education can be had and cheapness with which education can be had in this light—as having a peculiar importance to in the midst of a country and village population, our State and people, which it is scarce possible so much more crowded than our own. As an for the Locofoco Senators over the Whig, in the entire State, is only 510 votes!

dustry to be given up to so much improvidence and waste. The humiliating extent to which the very alphabet of knowledge is unknown amongst us, tells how deep which belong to the Grammar Schools and Academies of this State, are distributed amongst three hundred and eighty-two schools, being an average of twenty-nine to the school, whilst the 47,700 students of like kind in New England, are parcelled out amongst 630 schools, or in the proportion, separately, of 97 to each school in burdened some for assistance to others, but which Maine, 85 in New Hampshire, 66 in Massachu- by inevitable operation and effect was universal-

of scholars are taught at less than twice the number of schools, and consequently at something like a proportionate reduction in the expenses of almost equal ratable number of our young men upon and relations with each other, that no part taught at our classical schools, but taught at a of a State could be kept prostrate without inflicthigher than equal rate of expense; a fact which | ing a proportionate weakness on the whole, and shows incontestibly that the desire for this degree | that the justice and relief which suffering sections of education is as strong, if not stronger here, required, could in no case be extended without a than any where else in the Union, because sub- common benefit, or denied without a common mitting to greater inconvenience and expense in disadvantage. order to be gratified. It is, indeed, in this very pirit of our people for academical and collegiate education, and the great relative extent to which they have been able to acquire it, that we are to look for a main cause of that high intellectual character which this Commonwealth has at all imes enjoyed. She has never wanted for the acive and cultivated mind which her public or proessional departments required-has never susthe best of her sister communities, and may in count, to realize the wretched inferiority of her which it was impairing her highest capabilities. Realizing it now, however, she would be the more spirit and advantages of her people upon this subwho are of a suitable age to be taught, that is,

roing to no school whatsoever! . lutely appalling, and calls for redress with a pow-er of entreaty, to which words can add nothing. dance and wants, and therefore, as a compact a-mongst all of its parties for mutual benefit and as-Let the fostering hand of the Government be extended for this redress, and extended to those in It was not, however, to the theoretical objections. chief who are most dependant and most in want. Itions which have been raised upon the unequal In our case the first and controlling duty, as the payments spoken of, that I would direct your atacts presented demonstrate, is not to provide for tention, but to the practicable and demonstrable

vessels entered the harbor of Chicago during the last seven months.

Mr. Hunter, it is believed, has the same virgina, the last seven months.

Mr. Hunter, it is believed, has the same virgina, the last seven months.

Mr. Hunter, it is believed, has the same virgina, the last seven months and seventy-seven with continuous and applied. The plan mon education—with the introduction and establishment of manufactures, and with an effective ward career of languishment and decay, let her pur forth the government of a majority of its tax pavers from the content of manufactures, and with an effective ward career of languishment and decay, let her pur forth the government of a majority of its tax pavers from the content of manufactures, and with an effective ward career of languishment and decay, let her pur forth the government of a majority of its tax pavers from the content of manufactures, and with an effective ward career of languishment and decay, let her pur forth the government of a majority of its tax pavers from the content of manufactures and extent of manufactures. kets, now takes pleasure is offering to his friends and the public generally, a large and general assert—

The Goods for Gent ement of Congress before the Quastion of the States and Festive and Fest bunals, and these, in turn, under the general su- neighborhoods shall be brought closer together. pervision of some central and controlling head; by having the means of intercourse with each and to authorise each county to renounce the plan, other, and the power of numbers and combination after having adopted it, should it wish to do so; thereby secured. In this respect, and for this end, and in all cases, whether the plan is accepted, re- roads are amongst the very surest and best of all jected or renounced, to continue the school quota the practical reformers of our social condition.-

Without illustrating this plan by additional de- by which to encourage the establishment and

NO. 47.

rest its a toption in each county upon the othose cent of its own tax-payers, you appeal most identiare most concerned in interest, and business, to death each other in intercourse and; you enable to bether it will suit them to its judgment, and its o matter of its kilot. umstances and wants; prature it, accord zen, in some degree, with its man and thus secure its ultimate efficient port by surrounding it with the larger amount of watchfulness, interest and a Nor is this all: by supporting them on a general fund, making them school charge for tuition, you at once destroy is signations of indigence and charry, while signations of indigence and charry, kept so many thousands in ignorancethe rich and poor of our people into close nexion with each other-diffuse a kindle

cation to others of a higher and more exkind, I should omit a part of my duty to the lie, if I did not recommend to you the propr of making an early and thorough enquiry into the condition, management, and wants of the University of the State. This institution is a noble monument to the wisdom of its great er, and to the patriotism of the Commonwealth. and resting as it does upon the faith of all for the good of all, it should be deficient in nothing whatsoever, which is necessary to render it at institution of the widest benefaction to the country at large. Whether it is already such, as far as can be made so, or whether it is possible to by a change of organization or a change in other respects, are enquiries of the utmost interest to the public and well worthy of all the care and mass of our people upon whom the Statedepends viger with which they can be investigated by event, and who are therefore especially entitled to tion, therefore, to your special investigation, and that in the earnest hope that you may be able to

remove any and every obstacle that exists to its

usefulness, fully commensurate with the expoctations and wants of the public. In relation to the other great interests to which to exaggerate, I have pressed it upon former Legislatures with an importunity which exhausts ever the privilege of doing much more than recurring the undoubting belief, that in doing so I was acting not for a section of the State, but for the whole people, but for one interest and one people; not for a policy which was local, which harassed and setts, and upwards of 70 in New England gene- which united all, which assimulated all, strengthrally. Thus, more than four times the number ened all, and rendered Virginia prosperous as a whole, by rendering her prosperous and powerful in all her parts. Such and so evident to my mind was the law of our political unity-such the neeach particular one. In other words, we have an cessary result of all neighborhood dependencies

Notwitstanding, however, the force of these very obvious considerations, the extension of this policy to distant and necessitous portions of the State, has frequently been resisted, upon the mon treasury not more than one dollar in every three which their improvement required, it would be unequal and unjust to tax the residue upon other portions, for their benefit. If this objection tained, as to these, a reproachful comparison with is a sound one, then the true rule for disbursing truth have been the less able, on this very ac- by different sections, would be to expend it between wants. In this case, could the largest contributor have no wants to which the public money need wilfully and cruelly guilty, if she permitted the to be applied, then as it would be folly to waste it upon it, and unjust, according to the objection, to ject to be crushed and denied any longer. Only apply to the wants of the other, it would follow, as a final consequence, that these sectional sufferings which exist must continue, and that Virginbetween 71 and 16, 46,000 only are reported as in must set herself quietly and powerlessly down receiving any kind of education; and if the 12,000 and see her people dwindle away, and many of and apwards of these who are credited to the col- her great interests wither around her, because eges, academies and classical schools be deduct- there is no principle of political expediency or d; there will be left but 34,000 who are going to justice upon which she is authorized to exert her common schools, and 120,000 who appear to be own undivided energies for her own preservation! Such is the monstrous result of admitting in any Such a state of things in the midst of a civilza- way the idea of distinct interests under the same ion like ours, and above all, in the very heart of Government, instead of looking to that Governa liberty and a Government like ours, is abso- ment, as founded upon a common sense of deper-

the highest grades of scholarship so much as its truth, that there are no means by which that inehumblest elements; it is to remodel our system of quality can be removed, and that the consequent ommon education to such extent that we can burden of taxation be diffused so certainly, speedioffer the alphabet of knowledge to all who will ly and effectually, as by the construction of a inreceive it, and can rescue at once from the desti- dicious system of commercial highways thoughmy of unlettered gnorance, the helpless and ne- out Western Virginia And, so far from the fact riected thousands of our youth, upon whom, if no- that Eastern Virginia, being the largest property thing is done, it will be fixed beyond remedy and holder, would have to pay the most towards the forever. It cannot be that this patriotic duty will execution of this purpose, constituting on its part, be declined and evaded any longer, and the great any segment against it, it constitutes on body of our people left to struggle as they have the other hand, and that upon the strictest calcustruggled before. Here, at least, it may be de- lations of economy and ultimate advantage, an manded, that those who support all, defend all, and argument in its behalf. Let things remain as

They are, also, amongst the best and surest means

Virginia Legislature. Correspondence of the Free Press.

December 11, 1815.

RICHM ND, Dec. 2, 1845. JUDGE PENNYBACKER, SENATOR. ra, of Shenandosh, should be their candidate de suggests to the land office ) for U. S. Senstor, and thus settled the question. The following is an expect from his Report:week. The cand date will of -is now preity

general, that Gen. W. Committee of Courts of Justice; and Mr. Daniel, of Prince George, of Privileges and E-

pointed-that of Elections, to whom, on motion of Mr. Gallaher, was referred the memorial of George W. Lewis, E.q , contesting the election escond before the Committee, and I appose will mories, and am convinced, from personal inspecbe entered upon at an early day.

An early movement, I understand, will be made on the subject of a Convention, and I an- of materials, and manufactured arms, but of exticipate an earnest, if not angry, debate. Education memorials have been already sent in-among which is one from the County of Jefferson, presented by Mr. Towner. .

A long session is anticipated. **Вісимонр**, Dec. 4, 1845. On Wednesday, the two Houses of the Legistature met to register the edict of the Locofoco which is as follows : Caucus, in the appointment of a Senator, and without difficulty; after a very handsome com- est amount of revenue," mendation from Mr. Denison of Shenandoah. precedent of going into the Federal Judiciary for representatives of the States, and for a taunt- presented against protective duties.

his remarks upon the dangerous precedent of so imposed, they cannot be collected, in bearing interest, would soon form the currency creating a political Judiciary of tempting those whole or in part, by making the duty so of the country. But perhaps this feature of a who had put on the ermine, to look to the arena high as to amount to a total or partial paper circulation would be engrafted on the Sub- proposes to incorporate certain manufacof politics for elevation. He thought, when a prohibition, or any feduction of the reve- Treasury, and we should be told that it was a furing companies one with a capital of gentleman had made up his mind to go upon nue. Such duty is considered as viola- consistent part of the system. Taking this as \$300,000, and another with a capital of the beach, he should be like the female who had live of the authority given in this clause the starting point, we can cast our eyes ahead \$200,000. One of these factories, at

er 110, Rives 40-scattering 11. The Judge is words of the constitution, requiring eve- cross the continent, and which, if we owned probably already in his seat in the Senate; and ry tariff to originate in the House of Refriends of applicants for the vacant judgeship. ing revenue.". That is deemed the only on Friday night, and on Monday an election will not the protection of classes or their pur-

probably be made. Conjecture is yet at fault as suits. to the favored man, but in my letter of Saturday evening I shall be able to give you his name.

ing gentlemen constitute the committee, viz : West, Scott, Turner, Southail, Baldwin, Har- wages so as to increase the profit of capi vie, Denison, Edmunds, and Teler.

A fie ce debate may be expected, when the ba- Minimums and specific duties are pro ois of representation in the Convention itself posed to be abolished; and their effect il-

tion by Mr. Garnett, proposing the ad valorem poor, and much lower on the finer article principle of taxation in the revenue bill for the coming year. The resolution and a pending amendment were indefinitely postponed. A great variety of resolutions of inquiry were proposed. one of which was in relation to the propriety of allowing the Banks to issue small notes. This article. In illustration of this position, it was adopted by a majority of 13, but is no test as to the final disposition of the matter.

RICHMOND, Dec. 6, 1845. The business of Friday presented but little of Interest. The Senate, in fact, bed nothing to do, and the House only preliminary matters. Various resolutions of inquiry were adopted, and reports were made adverse to two divorce cases, in which reports the House concurred.

Among the resolutions of inquiry on Thursday, was one of Mr. Turner, in reference to the propriety of incorporating the Harpers-Ferry and Shenandosh Manufacturing Company.

In the list of petitions, was one from the Committee of the Fincastle Convention, asking the appropriation of the necessary means to put the James River Canal under immediate contract to the town of Buchanan.

This subject is now before the Committee of Roads, and the South Western Road will also

be pressed shortly. The Committee of Elections have in hand the

contested election case from Frederick. So far, every vote examined on the polls of the sitting members, has been sustained by the committee, and notwithstanding the assertion that Gen. Carson bas proved enough bad votes to give him the seat, and the reliance upon the the House, I predict that the General will not

On Saturday, Samuel Shepherd was re-elected Public Printer, receiving all the votes, but three. A communication from the Covernor enclosed .

a correspondence between himself and the Go. vernor of Ohio, on the subject of a demand made by the latter for fugitives from the justice of that State. These "fagitives" are the men who captured the kidnappers crossing the Ohio at Parkersburg. It is stated that the last letter ! of the Governor of Ohio is not of a very conciliatory cast. The resolution offered by Mr. Banks, to go

into an election of Governor on Wednesday the 10th, was not taken up. The Caucus last night had not ogreed, and are to have another sitting on Tuesday night. The old notion, that you pary sent by President Poly to Mexico is "dost know who's Governor until after the e- the Hou. John Sliffell, a grember of the ert C. Grier, of Pittsburgh, is understood lection," is exploded. We shall know all about last Congress and Represegative elect to we see it stated, to have been designated it as soon as 35 members of the dominest par- the present. The National Intelligencer, by the President to fill the seat on the Suty express in caucus their preference. The ether 34 are to surrender their own jungment and preferences, and by a combination, overrule the Whig voice, and give them no "finger is the pie," except acquiesence. For my own part, I go for any body except the Caucus candidate, and for him only in one contingency.

The Committee of Schools and Colleges has not yet entered on the subject of Education, and I

elected President of S. Carolina College. the appointment.

REPORT OF THE SECRETARY OF WAR.

The Secretary of War in his report state that The Secretary of War in the customer year do not great of no general interest the past week. ly vary from those of other years. The item for arming the fartifications is increased to \$100,000. The stiention of Con es is directed to the stage of the fortifications to the armories of Spring ernment thwest, which the Secretary proposes The Caucus of the dominant party decided, on in the et from the management of the ordnance Menday night, that Judge Isaac S. Pensyback- to it ment to some other, (the President's mes-

The election is to be held on Wednesday, bo: "Many of the forts on the seaboard and the Houses having adopted a resolution to the next Sulf of Mexico are so far completed as to be in A Governor will doubtless be eve desigmount now asked for will be needed to prepare members being all huddled together in principally of wooden materials, being part mated by Caucus, and the ... Gondon, of Al- trose in the course of construction, and such other works as the proper defence of the country ler omsittee of Roads; Mr. Edmunds, chair- Virginia, and in twenty three arsenals, situated of the Finance Committee; Mr. Bocock, in various parts of the United States. The prorequires numerous edifices, which must be kept in repair. The estimates for these repairs, and for needful additions, are based on the opinions lacti he 3enara only one committee was ap- of the officers in charge of the property, whose left, while the 'Democrats' chose seats, situation enables them to form am accurate judgment on the subject. In the estimates accompanying the report from this burses, multir mave tion, that considerable expenditure is required at each, for the safety of the public property there leposited -consisting not only of a large amount

> pensive machinery and valuable buildings." THE TREASURY REPORT.

We lay before our readers, from the Union, a orief analysis and summary of its principal posi-

"The great question discussed in the report arises out of the second proposition,

"That no duty be imposed on any article a-The position is discussed, and advocated To the personal merits of the Judge, I heard not on constitutional principles, as well as up

Two new constitutional arguments are ing remark of one of his friends, that Whighelp | The first is based upon the words of the try, that we may have abundant supplies indewas not needed or desired, I have no doubt the constitution granting the power "to lay pendent of foreign trade!" The Baltimore A- publication of what is termed the Hoyt Judge would have received ten or a dozen more and collect taxes, duties, imposts, and ex- merican suggests that the first step in the convotes than he did. But having had enough, and cises." All these taxes are grouped in tingency of hostilities would be to cast the Subto spare, it is a matter of indifference how the the same clause-the power as to all is Treasury humbug to the dogs. An issue of the same-and all must be laid only that Treasury notes would afford the only means of Mr. Lyons was very forcible and eloquent in they may be collected; and, if they are raising money to carry on a war! These, though

The joint vote for Senator stood-Pennyback- The second position is based also on the tle to a country lying on the Pacific Ocean, a. ton. Mr. Polk is heavily and warmly beset by the presentives, because it is a bill ' for rais The Caucus select a candidate for Governor constitutional object of such a bill, and

does not increase the wages of labor-A vote was taken on Wednesday, on a resolu- that system is to augment the profit of tion offered by Mr. Leftwich, for the appoint. capital, and the wages of labor-and that ment of a select committee to report a bili for a the result of the system must be, in a se. first Tariff Bill with the land distribution Convention, and the question was decided in the ries of years, as the power of manufac- clause, drove from the support of the seaffirmative by a vote of 79 to 51. The follow. turing capital is augmented from time to | cond bill, many of the warmest friends of | Union, has put the Hon. R. J. Walker in time, to bring the wages of labor under its Messis. Lestwich, Lyons, Lee, Pendicton, control, and ultimately to reduce those

lustrated, in making the duty much high On Thursday, a debate sprung up on a resolu- er on the cheaper article consumed by the purchased by the more wealthy -It is argued that the tax collected by the tariff is not only the 27 millions of duties paid on imposts, but 54 millions in addition in enhanced prices of the protected domestic foreign producer, but by the consumer; and that the duty constitutes as much a part of the price as the cost of produc

The making of laws to increase the profits of particular pursuits is opposed, and he view taken that 'legislation for class es is against the dectrine of equal rights, and repugnant to the spirit of the consti-

The argument of countervailing the effect of foreign tariffs by our own is sought to be answered. It is argued that the Hon. Joseph Peyton. manufacturers who urge this argument are not the party injured by these tariffs, but he great interest of agriculture, commerce and navigation: and that, injured as these interests may be by foreign tariffs, they ask no countervailing tariffs at home to

The great loss imposed upon our agriculture by the taria is asserted. It is argued that the reduction of our tariff would lead to the repeal of the corn laws of England, and the restrictions in other for-

The warehouse system is recommend and the loss of our trade in foreign ex orts for the want of such a system is

learly illustrated. The "constitutional treasury" is earnestly recommended, having no power to meke loans or discounts, or issue any paper, and confined to the use exclusively

In connexion with the "teasury of the constitution." the location of a branch of his friends have asserted that his right to the mint at New York is recommended as a place for keeping safely the vast aas a place for keeping safely the vast amount of revenue collected at New York,
and also a means of increasing the coinand also a means of increasing the co ige, and the circulation of gold and of sive Democracy." A resolution of sym-

Minister to Mexico. It appears that the Minister Extraordispeaking of this appointment, says-

hat the gentleman selected will dis- sylvania. charge worthily the trust reposed in him. We cannot help thinking, lowever, that Liberality .- A voung lad lost his arm, ifter waiting until within the week, at Lowell, by its becoming en- Lodge, No. 13, of Wheeling, Va., desires price of Wheat in Illinois was 37 cents positions wants but little aid from philoso- that my suffering was considerably rethe meeting of Congress, its would have tangled in the machinery. A present of information of Rev. Isaiah Reese, who left per bushel—it is now one dollar. Corn phy; for health and good bumor are alsuppose will await the recommendation of the been more than respectful to the Senate thirty-three hundred dollars was made up that neighborhood about a year ago. A was 123 cents—it is now 60 cents. Cows most the whole affair. Many run about boxes, and the effect has been to restore for him—300 of which were given by the latter commendation of the been more than respectful to the Senate for him—300 of which were given by the latter commendation of the been more than respectful to the Senate for him—300 of which were given by the latter commendation of the been more than respectful to the Senate for him—300 of which were given by the latter commendation of the been more than respectful to the Senate for him—300 of which were given by the latter commendation of the been more than respectful to the Senate for him—300 of which were given by the latter commendation of the been more than respectful to the Senate for him—300 of which were given by the latter commendation of the been more than respectful to the Senate for him and good bounds are all the senate for him and good bounds are all had the President taken time to obtain for him 300 of which were given by the letter conveying any intelligence from him were four dollars a head—they are now after felicity like an absent man seeking me to perfect health. The ointment can me to perfec

CONGRESS.

The proceedings of Congress have been In the Senate they have taken the aplarge Tobacco warehouses. All the property i stated to have been insured, and the losses be pointment of the different Committees out of the hands of the Vice President, and de- tween four of the lasurance offices as follows:

the apportionment of the seats to the men. bers by lot having been adopted-ayes 126, nays 77—the names of the members were placed on strips of paper in a box,

the means for arming these forts, together with the arena in front of the Clerk's desk.) its log, with weatherboarding. owner selected such seat as he prefered. bemarle, will be regates the most prominent may require. The amount of public property The first drawn of course had the best In the Hop announced. Mr. Southall is at is estimated at nearly seventeen millions of dol. In the Hop Committee of Schools and Collars. It is mostly deposited in the national armories at Springfield, Mass., and Marpers-Ferry, the names and selecting the seats occur. pied an hour and a half. The scene was cupant were insured. Loss of Capt. Gardner per protection of this large amount of property amusing in the liveliest degree, and pass- about \$500-of Mr. Corkery \$200. ed off very cleverly. Most of the 'Whigs' made their selections at the Speaker's

> occupies was left for him. Messrs Ritchie & Heiss have been elected Printers to the House for the 29th Congress:-Ritchie & Heiss 128 Dow & Fisk 69, Gales & Seaton 4, Jefferson & will be submitted to the people. Co. 2.

THE PROSPECT BEFORE US.

for conciliation and peace not favorable. We ling. have already said, that in our opinion, the whole country, ought to be on its guard as to what wil Judgs Pennybacker accordingly was chosen bove that lowest rate which will yield the larg- ensue. "War," says the National Intelligencer, does he propose to make us ready for it? By well attended. a word of objection, and but for the pernicious on the grounds of equal rights and justice. filling our coffers? By invigorating the arts and trades at home? No: we are to carry on a "taken the veil," secluded from the world and of the constitution to collect taxes, duties, at the prospect before us, in case of hostilities least, is designed to be located at Charleswith Great Britain, brought on to secure the tinow, it is doubtful whether we could or would retain .- Alexandria Gazette.

> When the President gave the account of the passage of the Tariff act of 1842. by one vote, in the House of Representatives, he ought to have sketched the complete history of the Act. Everybody knows that Mr. John Tyler's veto of the the Tariff, who considered Mr. Tyler's nomination for the next Presidency. course a piece of arrogant dictation, which deserved to be rebuked. What was the majority in the first instance? - Alex. Gaz.

NEW YORK COLLECTOR -- Gov. Van Ness on Tuesday, settled his accounts with the Treasury, and took his receipt in ed; the latter were not. full, upon paying up all that he owed Uncle Sam, viz: 47 cents.

The Lexington (Ky ) papers state that Mr. Hart, the sculptor, will immediately is argued that the duty is not paid by the proceed to Italy to execute the statue of Mr. Clay for the ladies of Virginia.

JUREY'S CASE .- We learn from the Richmond Enquirer that the Governor had in the case of James H. Jurey.

Bell is the Whig candidate for Congress the vacancy occasioned by the death of

McNulty and his Ball.

The Columbus (Ohio) Journal says-We learn that the bail of McNutty, the Loco Foco defaulting Clerk, have been compelled to use force in securing his attendance at Washington to stand his approaching trial. He left of the Sheriff and one of his bail.

Escape of McNulty .- We announced vesterday the fact that McNulty, in company with the Sherff and one of his bail had left for Washington, much against the inclination of the former. We learned afterwards, from various sources, among others the Statesman, that Mac made his escape at Jacktown, and had not at last accounts, been heard from. That he received aid from some of his old friends is Mill near his residence, which exhibited the general supposition. It is certainly evident marks that he had fallen by the singular that this innocent should have such fears of Washington, while some of pathy from the Hamilton progressives should be forthcoming .- Columbus Ohio

Pire in Petersburg, Va.

A very destructive fire took place in Petersburg, Va., on last Saturday week. There were about twenty houses consumed, several of these The stiended of the interest of Spring.

of the fortifications to the establishment termined to elect them themselves. It is fielded that the fortifications for cannon—to the preserthought Mr. Calhoun will be chosen of a national france of the interest o botionship Insurance Company of New York, clines publishing the following communication. Jathe House, the resolution authorizing

Fire in Martinsburg.

We learn from the Gazette that the Tavern bouse lately in the occupancy of Daniel Corkestroyed by fire on Sunday morning week, about and, as each was drawn and read, (the 2 o'clock, A. M. This building was composed

> The fire is stated to have originated from a wooden box filled with hot embers and ashes being placed on a table, and immediately against the weatherboarding, under a shed attached to

Neither the owner of the property nor the oc-

The Convention Question. A resolution has passed the House people the propriety of calling a convention to alter the Constitution of Virginia. The Richmond Compiler says it considers the indication decisive that the call

Read the appeal, Epicureans, of Mr. George B. Monroe. He is prepared to where, regard the President's Message as ters you will have the satisfaction of as- tion will defeat it. They did not hope to prethreatening and belligerent, and the indications sisting one who is meritorious and deserv-

The Oyster Supper at Capt. Abell's Hotel, Harpers Ferry, on Tuesday even-"is quite a possible part of the political pro- ling, was on a grand scale. Every thing

THE HOYT LETTERS -A Grand Jury, war with hard money, and abolish home indus- before whom a complaint was recently made against W. L. Mackenzie, for the letters, after the examination of several witnesses, refused to indict him.

26th ult. two bills were introduced into the Legislature of South Carolina, which

THE TELEGRAPH AND THE CONGRES-SIONAL NEWS .- The line of Telegraph between Philadelphia and Baltimore is under contract, to be completed by the 15th of January. After that the Congressional proceedings will appear in the Philadelphia morning papers the same time that it does in the Washington journals, the next day after they occur.

A Sign .- The Alton (Ill.) Democratic

A fire occurred in Alleghany city, Pa. on the 31 instant, which consumed the printing establishment of Messrs. Kenne dy & Brother and the shoe store of Messrs. J. & J. Spratley. The former were insur-

It is said that the Mormons have nearly two thousand five hundred wagons commenced for the journey to Oregon next spring. Many strangers are visiting Hancock county and Nauvoo, Illinois, for the purpose of purchasing property, and they are invited to do it.

house in this city purchased on the 8th refused to interpose the pardoning power of October 500 barrels of Flour at \$3.10 HON. JOHN BELT .- The Hon. John sold it Nov. 27th at \$5.50. The Flour millions of francs, and that its accounts remained on storage in their warehouse from the Nashville (Tenn ) district, to fill during the whole time of these profitable operations .- Cincinnati Atlas.

The Boston Post of Thursday has the follow-

IMPORTANT !- We have good ground for believing that the English government will immediately recall Mr. Packenham. who, it is understood, has been placed hors du combat in the negotiation about Oregon with Mr. Buchanan, and send a new min-Mt. Vernon, Thursday morning last, in company lister to this country to adjust the differences between the two nations upon more liberal terms than have heretolore been insisted upon by Great Britain.

> OLE BULL was to leave New York, on Wednesday, in the ship Baltimore, for

Found Dead-Supposed Murder .- The body of Ethan A. Hare was found on Thursday morning last, in the pit of a Saw hand of violence. It appears that the dewas found it seems to be impossible that fire. THE VACANT JUDGESHIP .- Hon. Rob- be could have fallen through any opening in the floor of the saw mill; and many Fatal Accident .- A gentleman named Good manners are the blossors of good fall .- Marion (Va) Pioneer.

> INFORMATION WANTED - Friendship cretary of Friendship Lodge.

ANTI-CONVENTION.

The subjoined communication has been sent us for publication, with the accompalented, firm and consistent Whig. BERKELEY COUNTY, Dec. 6, 1845.

The Editor of the "Martinsburg Gazette" dekind," but because he is ignorant of the name of the author, and has no assurance"that he is a

The author has only to say, that he is a Whig a resident of the County, and always such - and ry, belonging to Capt. Peter Gardner, was de- that he has had abundant opportunities of asertaining the sentiments of the people of Berkeley, upon the Convention question.

TO THE WHIGS OF BERKELEY.

I am not entirely satisfied, that I should asme that there is any occasion to offer the present to you. It may not be amiss, however, to

You know that the recent convention movement did not emanate with, and has not been sanctioned by the body of the par . You know that Locolocoism is prompt to change and overthrow ens. You know that a present to the action of the Locofocos the destruction of the magistracy county. You know that they were rallied the late Convention meeting, that they strend

say, that your aversion to the measure, is not the result of efforts, if any such have been made, to affuence you -- but that it is instinctive in the onservative character of your party. Justice to you requires, that it should be announced, as I here do, on your behalf, that the large mass of the Whigs of Berkeley are opposd, at this time, to the proposed Convention. It is not my purpose to discuss the Convention question. All that its opponents have proposed Generally, we find, that the public, every styles, and whilst enjoying his good Oys- done. They have not anticipated that opposi- mote morality and religion. vent the passage of the Resolutions of the late

made no demonstration of their hostility to it, and it not been that a large meeting had assemgramme which the President offers. And how was on the epicurean order, and was bled gotten up in the mode stated, and composed, for the most part, of Locofoco materials. - sevles to such rigid economy in order to The occasion was one, therefore, that called for acquire an education. Others who are in the annunciation of those conservative principles, similar circumstances ought to feel encourwhich so large a portion of this community approve, and the annunciation of which alone can check or moderate the fury of radicalism.

Convention meeting, and so it was publicly sta-

r, but one word to my fellow Whigs. I do not anticipate and have perceived no in- Tuition fee, dications that this subject will produce aliena- Room rent," tion and dissension among you, but a timely Steward's services, ense and devotion to the principles of your pardistant when the whig soldiery will be summon-

The solid phalanx of whig power, neither disthe trumpet sounds the onset. Then, staunch Whigs of Berkeley, maintain your political brotherhood. With loving hearts and blended hopes, encouraging, co-operating with, and supporting each other, move cheerily on, your serried ranks, to the destiny of triumph, which surely awaits you.

Virginia U. S. Senator.

As had been decreed by the caucus, Isaac S. Pennybacker was on Wednesday elected by the March. The Richmond Whig says:

From Wm. C. Rives to him, there is certainly descent, worthy as Mr. Pennybacker is individally-all the difference that exists between a rained and accomplished Statesman and ripe and elegant scholar, and an attorney whose nowledge is limited to his profession. Virginia eems conscious that she is retrograding, and to ave made up her mind to take up the subdued ders appropriate. We certainly shall be rejoin ed at her learning a little more humility, for she has raunted too much, relying upon past glories. 67-The Washington papers state that the Hon. S. Pennybacker took his seat on Monday.

Immense Profits of the House of Rothschild -It is stated in a Paris letter, by M Gaillardet, that the current rumor in the beginning of this month upon the Paris Exchange, was that the house of Roths. child had made forty millions francs profit on the shares it held in the great Northern A Flour Operation .- A mercantile Railroad, of which all the stock held by it had been sold at 300 fcs. premium the share. "It seems certain," says the same -sold the entire lot Oct. 21st at \$3.65 letter. "that the profits of this house for -repurchased it Nov. 25th at \$5, and re- the last year, amounted to more than 120 when last balanced, showed an active capital equal to the whole budget of France. -something like 720 millions." [About 145 millions of dollars ]

The citizens of Rockingham held a neeting on the 17th ult., on the subject of Constitutional reform. They are in fafor of making county officers, Justices, Clerks, Sheriffs, &c., elective by the peo ple, and also the Governor. They think he Circuit Judges should likewise be alected periodically either by the Legislature or the people. The present arrangement of representation they consider a grievance which should be remedied ei ther by a compromise with our Eastern rethren, or by a resort to the whole bisis - and they are in favor of an extension of the right of suffrage to all citizens, who work on the public highways, perform military duty, or pay any tax whatever.

imore and Obio Railroad Depot, at Balti- years after his predecessor Jefferson; more, was destroyed by fire between two Monroe eight years after Madison, and J. ceased left home on Monday week to at and three o'clock on Friday morning.— Quincy Adams eight years after Monroe. tend court in Taylor county; that his horse By this casualty a person named Edward Another curious fact to be observed is.

On Wadnesday Mr. Graham, one of the came home on the following day, with Parks, of Somerset county, Maryland, and that Adams was just sixty six years old the reins of the bridle properly adjusted formerly captain of a bay craft was burnt to when he retired; Jefferson was sixty-six; man, and that he had started his horse home himself, felt no uneasiness at his abso supposed to have lost his life, as he has have been sixty sex. Adams, Jefferson,

Transition in which he

winch he could not escape. Another ty-six; and John Quincy Adams, had he arrested and the jurors thus far empannells been elected to a second term, would be discharged, which was agreed to by the have been sixty sex. Adams, Jefferson, sence. From the position in which he been missing since the occurrence of the and Monroe, all died on the 4th of July.

prove it; and we see no reason to doubt of the Western Judicial District of Penn- which could not have been made by a contents of the gun were discharged in his is the foundation of good manners. face. He died instantly.

The Hon. Wm. C. Preston has been the advice and consent of that body to company, and 3000 by the hands employ- may be addressed to W. Riheldoffer, Se- from 15 to 20 dollars. Pork was one cent bis bat, while it is on his head or in his be procured at J. P. Brown's Drug Stone. Is pound—it is now from 4 to 5 cents. band

DICKINSON COLLEGE.

MESSES. EDITORS :- In directing the attention of your readers to this Institunying note. The author is, as he always tion, it is not my purpose to speak of the has been, to our certain knowledge, a ta- high position it occupies in the Literary world, nor of the success which has bitherto attended its operations; its claims upon the public are already telt and acknowledged. There is sufficient reason to believe, too, that the reputation it has

achieved will be ably sustained. The President of the College is known to be a man of uncompromising integrity; as a scholar and a gentleman, his characs above commendation. The rest of the faculty have had long experience in their profession, and are men of extensive literary acquirements; all of whom attend to their respective branches of instruction in persons constantly affording the students question whether or not the ports should such assistance as will relieve their minds be immediately opened, was then decidof all unnecessary labor. Parents who ed. cautionary suggestions, which I am about to pre- may feel disposed to patronize the institution, can have every assurance that the Professors will spare no pains to furnish their sons with a good classical educa-

At the opening of the College for the fall term of the present year, a large number of students were in attendance from various parts of the Union; more than the usual proportion of whom are professors | left, while the 'Democrats' chose seals, the seal of resolution as passed as of religion, whose example cannot fail to sess ample means for the formation of a good moral character, having a prayer meeting at least once a week, besides morning and evening prayers, and public worship twice on the Sabbath, attention to which is enjoined on all with parental solicitude. Certainly their friends should apprehend no evil result from their connection with the College, while there serve up Oysters in all their various to themselves, of a public character, has been is so much there to restrain vice, and pro-

Boarding of the best quality can be had in the College, at the Steward's table for ted, at the time, by the author of the counter re- one dollar fifty, and in the town for one dollar seventy five cents per week. The Indeed, considerations of policy would have President thinks they will be able to acinduced the opponents of a Convention, to have complish their object; if they should, it will be greatly to their credit. Young men deserve,our praise, who subject them-

aged to 'go and do likewise.' The following are the College bills for I have nothing more to to say, now or hereaf- each session, which are to be paid in ad-1st session. 21 session. 3 00 2 00 3 00

At the commencement of the first ses ion, each student lodging in College is is rumored, washes his hands of all such equired to advance ten dollars for the pur- projects, but says to his colleagues, "if chase of wood; after the requisite quanheartened by treachery nor dismayed by defeat, tity is procured, if there is any surplus vill raily around their proud old banner, when money it is refunded. For further par iculars the reader is referred to the College circulars, which may be obtained by application to any itinerant Minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church.

iollars, for the second three dollars,

The receipts of the American Colonization Society for the month of November riginia Legislature a Senator in Congress, in amounted to the sum of seventeen thouplace of Wm. C. Rives, whose term expired last sand eight hundred and sixty-seven dol-

The Richmond-Enquirer states that Mr Justice Daniel, of the Supreme Court of he United States, is advised by his physician, on account of his bad health, not to take his seat on the Supreme Court Beach for some days to come.

Accidental Death .- On Monday week, a Mr. Jamison residing at the Point of Rocks, was killed near Late's Mill, by the running away of a horse and buggy from which be was thrown.

EXPENDITURE OF THE HEAD COOK -An English publication gives the following as the expenditure of the Lord Steward, or head cook, of Queen Victoria's royal household, for one year. It is worth lookng at :- Bread, \$10 000; butter, bacon, cheese and eggs, \$25,000; milk and cream. \$7,000; butcher's meat. \$17,000; poulry. \$18,000; fish, \$10,000; groceries, \$23 000; oil \$8,650; fruit and confectionary, \$8.350; vegetables, \$2.400; and beer, \$14,050; wax candles, 8,400; fallow candles, 3 300; lamps 23 350, fuel. 34 000; stationary, 4,100; turnery, 1,700; brought to market. Good wheat-the braziery, 4 400; china, glass, &c , 6 550; linen, 4 450; washing table linen, 15,500; plate, 1,750-total, 316,500.

Coincidences - We were struck, the ther day, on looking at a work called the Lives of the Presidents," with a few curious coincidences of numbers which relate to the line of five Presidents, beginning and ending with an Adams. Here is a table, for instance, of the periods in burg, Va., on the 17th ult. The jury which they were born and went out of found a special verdict, which rested on office :-

John Adams Thomas Jefferson James Madison James Monroe J. Quincy Adams 1829

Now, it will be seen by this that Jef A house occupied by John Turpin as a ferson was born just eight years after avern, and located in the rear of the Bal- his predecessor Adams; Madison eight

circumstances are adduced to show that Richard, was accidentally shot dead, a sense, and, it may be added, of good feel. tue of quack medicines generally; but as he was first murdered, and then deposited short time ago, whilst out ducking in the ing, too; for if the law of kindness be I have received so much benefit from a in the mill. His clothes were very mud- vicinity of New Orleans. He was in a written in the heart, it will lead to that trial of the "All Healing Ointment," I preme Bench of the United States, vaca- dy, and by his side a heavy club was found small boat with a friend, and stooping disinterestedness in little well as great think it my duty to say to those afflicted that he had be the late Justice Bald. Control with identical mod. On his head to the late friend, and stooping disinterestedness in little well as great think it my duty to say to those afflicted that he had been afflicted to the late friend, and stooping disinterestedness in little well as great think it my duty to say to those afflicted that he had been afflicted to the late friend, and stooping disinterestedness in little well as great think it my duty to say to those afflicted to the late friend, and stooping disinterestedness in little well as great think it my duty to say to those afflicted to the late friend, and stooping disinterestedness in little well as great think it my duty to say to those afflicted to the late friend, and stooping disinterestedness in little well as great think it my duty to say to those afflicted to the late friend, and stooping disinterestedness in little well as great think it my duty to say to those afflicted to the late friend. So far from of cling is this mission. led by the death of the late Justice Bald-covered with identical mud. On his head down to let his companion fire at some things—that desire to oblige, and atten-with the rheumatism, that it is, without a covered with identical mud. On his face were deep bruises being the side of his face were deep bruises. our readers already know of heartily ap win. Mr. Grier is now President Judge and the side of his face were deep bruises birds, he raised his head too soon and the tion to the gratification of others, which doubt, a sovereign and invaluable remedy.

If you cannot be happy in one way, be painful disease, I purchased and used one Important Difference -In 1821, the happy in another; and this faculty of dis. box of salve, and found, to my great joy,

Arrival .-

Depression in the Cotton ambria. ued Rise in the Corn MasuRops ful Condition of Ireland Sconting

Money Market. The steamship Cambria, Captain Jud kins, with dates from Liverpool to the 19th ult., and Halifax dates to the 3d inst., both inclusive, anchored off Boston Light on

Thursday night, at hall past seven o'clock. Affairs in England had reached a crisis. The last Cabinet Council of which we have accounts, was held at the residence of Sir Robert Peel on the 5th ult. All the Ministers in town were present, and previous to its session, the President of the Board of Trade had an interview with the Premier. It was expected that the

It was conceded on all bands that the alternative of the Ministry in this crisis. was open ports or a resignation.

The corn market continues to rise, and the averages to fall. The latter now stands for the week at 14s; but the belief is gaining ground, that before the end of the year, with the advancing market, corn will be admitted at the lowest duty-a shilling

The produce markets remain in a tolerably healthy condition.

The cotton market partakes of the depression into which every description of business is for a time plunged. There is very little doing, although, as compared with the inactivity of the previous fort. night, the market wears symptoms of ani-

Trade in the manufacturing districts is

Marshal Soult, Minister of War, has resigned. General St. You has been ap-

pointed his successor. Meetings have been held in Ireland, to take into consideration the state of the potato crop of the country, and resolutions were passed, and submitted to Sir R Peel asking for the opening of the ports; to stop the distillation of grain, and the granting of a loan of a million and a half, to

their present necessities. The accounts from Algeria sho had he French are still busy making the most ample preparations for the subjugation of the inhabitants.

A rumor from Russia, which has obtained little credit, states that Nicholas intends. to abdicate in favor of his successor, and that when he left St. Petersburg for Italy this had been resolved upon.

The Duke and the Corn Laws -It is now currently reported that the Duke of Wellington is opposed to changes in the corn laws, or to the adoption of any measures which may be supposed injurious to the agricultural interests. The Duke, it you are determined to interfere at all, call Parliament together, and lay your plans before them."- Morning Chronicle.

[From the Mark Lene Express.] The Corn Trade - The all engrossing topic continues to be the disease in the potato crop. The fine weather experienced during the past three or four weeks \*In the East College, for the first session six has been favorable for digging up this root, and the greater proportion has now been raised; the time has therefore arrived at which something like an estimate of the extent of the failure may be formed. We have been at considerable pains to collect information on this important subject; and from the general tenor of our advices, we fear that the damage is quite as great as it has been presented. The most serious cause for apprehension is, however, the fact that a large proportion of the crop which, at the time of raising, appeared

sound, has been found not to keep. The accounts from Ireland respecting the potato disease continue very alarming, but different methods having been adopted to preserve those not attacked, it was hoped a portion of the crop would at least be saved. There, as on this side of the channel, the corn markets had become

[From the London Times, Nov. 6.] Opening of the Ports -It is no use for men, whether in the Cabinet or out of it, to disguise or underrate the magnitude of the impending danger. It is no use for them to argue that, because wheat is cheap in England, there is no chance of famine here; or that the failure of the potato crop in Ireland cannot affect the corn markets in this country. The facts are known to wine, \$24 000; liquore, &c., \$9 600, ale every man who has had the will and opportunity for inquiry. Wheat is cheap. But what wheat? The very worst that is wheat which supplies the table of all middle class families - is already dear. What, then, may it be expected to be four, five, six and ten months from this time? The juggle of the averages returns a fictitious price just now by confounding the good with

> The frial of the abolitionists (citizens of Ohio,) who were concerned in abducting slaves from Virginia, came on at Parkersthe question whether the defendants were within the jurisdiction of Virginia at the time of the act, and this to be set tled by the General Court at Richmond. Virginia claims that her jurisdiction extends to the west bank of the Ohio river, and the question is what is to be regarded as the west bank?

TRIAL OF MRS. BODINE POSTPONED -This wearisome trial is just where it was On Wednesday Mr. Graham, one of the court, and the venue will doubtless be changed.

COMMUNICATED. I have but little confidence in the vir-Having experienced for more than seven years the most intense suffering from that

Office of the Ballimore American. December 8, 5, P. M.

CAFFLE .- The offerings comprised 1300 head, nd which 500 remain unsold, and the balance, 800 head, were sold at \$1 50 a \$2.75 per 100 lbs. on the hoof, equal to \$3 a \$5,25 net. A few extra brought \$3. The average rate is \$2,124. HOGS .- We quote to-day at \$5,25 a. \$5,50 the latter rate for prime and small parcels.

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FLOUR -On Saturday the market for Howard St Flour was very quiet, and prices were nominal at \$6.183 a \$6,25. To-day, tince the publication of the advices from England to the 19th ult per steamship Cambria, prices haves declined. We now quote mixed brands, from stores, at \$6, with sales of 700 bbls. at this rate. The receipt price is unsettled. GRAIN.-The effect of the English news has eaused an entire suspension in the Wheat market. The tendency is decidedly downwards. Sales of Corn to-day at 68 s 70 cts, for white, and 70 cts. for yellaw. We quote Md. Rye at 74 a 75 cents, and Gats at 45 cts. WHISKEY.—Sales continue to be made at 50 ets, for bbds. and 31 ets. for bbls.

MARRIED.

On Thursday last, by the Rev. Mr. Coffin, Mr. JACOB KEIGER to Miss ELIZABETH ELLEN BALES. daughter of Mr. Jacob Bales-all of Martinsburg. On Thursday the 20th ultimo, by the Rev. Thos. Birky, Mr. JOHN W. BEACH to Miss SUSAN ANN ELIZABETH HISDOX-all of Loudoun. On Thursday the 27th ultimo, by the Rev. John S. Martin, Mr. JAMES D. HANVEY to Miss EMMA,

eldest daughter of Thomas Littleton, all of Lees-On Monday the 1st instant, by the Rev. Samuel Gover, Mr. James W. Danne to Miss Exily A. Nicnots-all of Loudoun.

On Thursday the 20th ultimo, by the Rev. John E. Massey, Mr. Gibson Cameron to Miss Ann WELSH, both of Page county, Va.

DIED.

wife of Mr. George Growl, of Harpers-Ferry. . Notices. The 3d Quarterly Meeting for this Confernice year, will be held in this place, (Harpers-Fer- Thereby conveyed, situate upon Broad (or Big)

attendance.

The Needful. We are really reluctant to call upon those indebted to us to make payment, but our necessities Md., to Mrs. Samuel Hitt. compel us to do it. We therefore hope that every in arrears will at least pay a portion, if not all us. We desire that this notice be not disreded as we want and must have MONEY. Those indebted to us at Harpers-Ferry, will please hand over to Mr. A. M. Cridler any amount they may be able to spare, as WE have to buy Pork

Such of our farmer debtors as cannot give money,

fuel, lights, &c , \$10 as usual. Middleburg, Loudeun County, Va., ? Dec. 11, 1845-3t.

Lectures on Chemistry. ON the Seventh of January, 1846, BENJ. H. BENTON will deliver a Lecture, introductory to a Course of Lectures on Chemistry, at the Lisson Institution.

The extensive collection of apparatus at this Institution, enables the Professor to illustrate his Lectures by several hundred interesting experiments; and the general arrangement and conveniences of the Laboratory enables the Student to get a practical knowledge of that interesting and very important science, its soplication to the arts and sciences, analysis of soil,

For particulars, apply at the Institution ; if by letter, direct (free of postage) to B. H. B., Middleburg, Loudour county, Virginia. Arrangements have been made to accommo ly application in order to insure places.

JOHN WILLIAM FINLEY: General Commission

· FORWARDING MERCHANT, No 50, Commerce Street, Wharf,

BALTIMORE. VILL devote particular attention to the sale of Pork, Grain, Cloverseed, Whiskey, Tobacco, Feathers, Salted Provisions. Wool, Hemp, and all other articles the growth'

and manufacture of the country. Having had several years experience, I hope who may confide their property to my care. Reynolds & Smith, Hopkins & Bros. Baltimore, Dec 11, 1845

AN APPEAL.

o enable me to make a living for myself future be carried on by me.

Jo matic affection to follow my trade -I have been induced to open an OYSTER HOUSE, where, with the assistance of my "better half." Ovsters will be prepared in every variety. Those wishing to indulge in this luxury, can aid in ame iorating the condition of one who has had better health and better days, while, at the same time, they minister to their own palates Will the Oyster eating public give me a call ?-Oysters received daily. GEORGE B MONROE. Charlestown, Dec 11, 1845.

JOHN F. BLESSING,

FROM BALTIMORE. PRESENTS his compliments to the appetites of the citizens of Charlestown, and wishing them long continued and oft renewed appetitions, announces his readiness to minister t their cravings for poundcake, confectionary and other delicacies of the seasons, as they " in gradation roll." He may be found located in C. W. Aisquith, where he will, in the very nick Plain, Black, Striped and Fancy Cossimeres; of time, furnish all the niceties required for Blue, Grey-mixed and Funcy Cassinets; parties, weddings, &c., prepared so conformable to every palate, that he who has tasted their excellences once, will desire to taste them again, and he who tastes them oftenest will relish them best. Charlestown, Dec. 11, 1845- Spirit copy.

Stray Pointer Dog. was around his neck a collar with a brass plate, on which was engraved R. Sidwell, Winches-

A liberal reward will be given for any infer mation that may lead to his recovery. If by letter, direct to Summit Point, Jefferson county, R. R. HAINES. Virginia. Dec. 11, 1845-3t.

NOTICE. THE Directors of the Shepherdstown and

Smithfield Turnpike Company are requested to meet at my office, at 11 o'clock, on Saturday the 20th December next. Shepherdstown, Dec 11. 1845. Secretary.

Wanted.

WISH to hire for the next year, three Ne gro Women that can come well recommend-ed-one as a good washer and ironer—another 6 12 Drums Figs. as chambermaid, and the third for a nurse. A 6 Boxes Fresh Raisins liberal hire will be given. Any one having I Frail Soft Shell Almends, such will please write to me at this place, as 100 pounds asserted Candies, new. early as possible. JOS. F. ABELL. Harpers-Ferry, Dec. 11, 1845.

Sait, Sait. SACKS G. A. Salt, do. Fine do. 8. HEFLEBOWER & CO. DR. STRAITH

Philadelphis, sols agent for the sale of het Uterine Supporters, for the councies of Jefferson, Beikeley, Louisoun, Clarke and Fredethis instrument, and the opinions of Professors Jackson, Mutter, Wm Harriss and others, will . Charlestown, Dec. 11, 1845-Spiriteery.

For Hire,

Applications are requested at an early day. Dec 11. 1845.

For Sale,

A FAMILY, of Negrous—consisting 44—a man 45 years of age, and his wife 44—a quite one year old. They are offered for no fault-the owner being overstocked with that description of property is desirous of getting them a good home. Cash prices will be taken, but if preferred a credit will be given on a bond well secured, bearing interest. The negroes will be at home during the holidays. Enquire of Mr. H KEYES Charlesinwn. Dec 11, 1845 - Spirit copy

Fruits, Fruits. Ju Jube Paste, Raisins, Filberts, atmonds, Palm Nuts, English Walnuts, Malaga Grapes, just received and for sale; by

J. H BEARD.

TRUSTEE'S SALE. BY virtue of a Deed of Trust, executed to the undersigned by John Little John and On the Soth u't, after a long and protracted con- George W. Henry, dated on the 20th day of finement, Mrs. Ann Cnows, aged about 23 years. September, 1841, and now of record in the coupdaughter of the late William Axis of this town, and ty court of Morgan, I will offer for sale, at public auction, before the court-house door, in the town of Bath, on MONDAY the 26th of January, 1846, (being the first day of the court.)

The Tract of Land. ry) in the M. E. Church, on the 13th and 14th of Run, adjoining the lands of Samuel Harmison, December. The Rev. John Smith, P. E., and o. her ministers from a distance are expected to be in Frederick Claycomb, Mrs. Siler and Pot-

Containing about 120 Acres. Being the same Tract of Land which was devis ed by Christian Hershy of Washington county,

Terms of Sale-Cash. EDMUND PENDLETON. Dec. 11, 1845.

TRUSTEE'S SALE.

PY virtue of a deed of trust from John Wageley to the undersigned, as Trustee for the benefit originally of Wm. G. Burns, decan send us a hog or two. We must eat! But give ted on the 2d day of October, 1840, and duly recorded in the Clerk's office of the County Court of Berkeley, I shall proceed to sell, at To be drawn in Alexandria, D. C., on Saturday pab ic auction, to the highest bidder, on Fridder the 28th of this month November, 1845, on the AVING reduced my price for BOARD last premises, two miles north of Lectown,

price of Produce, 1 am now compelled to resume situated in the county of Jefferson, near the my former grates. My charge therefore for Berkeley line, adjoining the lands of Isaac Striboard hereafter, will be \$80 per year, washing, der and others, and known as "Wageley's 1 Smithshop," containing, according to the reci-BENJ. H. BENTON. tal in the deed of trust, 50 ACRES, and having upon it valuable buildings and other im-

Sale to take place about I o'clock, P. M. TERMS: Cash-unless the parties shall a gree upon a credit to be given, which will pro! bably be the case. ANDREW HUNTER, Trustee.

THURSDAY the 1st day of January next, -New Year's day-when it will positively take place on the premises. ANDREW HUNTER.

Dec. 11, 1845. Dissolution of Co-Partnership. E, the undersigned, have, this day, in 1 10,000 &c &c &c pursuance of the authority given the un- Tickets only \$10-Halves \$5-Quarters \$2.50. dersigned, John Sharff, by certain articles of a Certificates of packages of 25 wholes \$130 greement, dated the 27th of April, 1842, dissolved the partifership existing by virtue of said date a few more Boarders. Young men wishing agreement. The undersigned Sharff, is fully to enter as students, and have the advantage of authorized to take possession of all the partnerthe above course of Lectures, should make ear- ship effects and property-take an inventory of the same-collect the debts due said concernand settle all accounts with the same-and do all needful or necessary acis or things, for the To be drawn at Alexandria, D. C., on Safarday. purpose of closing and settling up the concern according to the provisions of said agreement.

Witness our hands and seals May 25th, 1845 JOHN SHARFF. GEORGE F. LUDWIG. Teste,

P. McCormick.

. NOTICE. 13-The undersigned would here give notice, that agreeably to the above, and the aricles of partnership, with the several schedules thereto annexed, all the property, stock of eveto be able to give entire satisfaction to those ry kind, books, accounts, and all papers due G. F. Ludwig and Sharff & Ludwig-are virtually References :- Messrs Alex Brown & Sons, in the possession of the undersigned, and are to ver to all who order from us. Address be settled with him, or his authorized agent, Joseph Chapman. All debts strictly contracted agreeably to the articles of partnership, will be paid by the undersigned. The Yard will in

> Dec. 11. 1845-Spirit copy. SECOND SUPPLY

Fall and Winter Goods.

more, with a second supply of FALL & WINTER GOODS: Such as British, French, and American Dry Goods, &c , which, together with his stock on hand renders his assortiaent complete. All he asks is for his friends to call and examine his stock, being satisfied that they will compare with any other establishment in the county, either as respects quality or price. His stock

For the Gentlemen-Blue, Brown, Invisible Green, Grey, Drab, and wool dved Cloths; Heavy Pilot and Beaver do, for overcoass;

Kentucky Jeans, Glascen do , Black Sattin and Fancy Vestings, Gum Braces, Irish Linens, Red Flannel, White db., Linen collars and bosoms, Gloves, Stocks, Woollen Comforts, they will sell at cost, and lower, if pecessary.

Silk Cravats, &c. &c. For the Ladies. Plain and Fansy Cashmere, Fainted Mouslin do STRAYED from the subscriber, a short time

Lains, plain and fancy Prints, Grass Clath

Lines, plain and fancy Prints, Grass Clath

Skirts, Corded do, Lace, Edgings and Insert
1 " N. O. Molasses,

ings, Woolien Shawls, fancy Hdkfs., Linen Java Coffee, 10 bags Rio do. Cambric do. Ribbons, French Flowers, Gimps, Gunpowder, Imp. Young Hyson and Black Teas Jaconets black and white cotton Hose, plain and fancy Alpaceas, &c. &c. -ALSO-

Hats & Caps. Boots & Shoes, China, Glass & Queensware, HARDWARE, GROCERIES, &c., All of the above Goods will be sold cheap, and all lask is to give me a call. I return my sincere thanks for the very liberal patronage already extended to me. My wish is that it may de the sale of be continued. sa I shall offer great bargains at THE PEOPLE'S CHEAP STORE. Halltown, Pec 11, 1845.

For Christmas. Dec 11. S. HEFLEBOWER & CO.

GLOCES. - I have just received a lot el be sold cheap. Also, a second case of those very cheap Locking Glasses.

BENJ. L. THOMAS. Halltown, Dec 11,

AS been appointed by Madame Berrs, of W. W. LITTELL & CO.,

Office, No. 48, Baltimore St. BALTIMROE MD rick. Certificates of the benefit derived from Brilliant Schemes for Decemir. A DVENTURERS will please bear in mind that LITTELL & CO., at their NEW be shown on application at my office. Mem- OFFICE, have sold and paid many handsome bers of the Profession, prescribing its use, will Prizes during the past month, and are now pre-

pared to fill any orders, for Packages, Tickets and Shares, in all the Lotteries now drawing, and would recommend the following Brilliant Schemes for December, to any who would secure SEVERAL valuable Servants belonging to the infant daughter of the late John J. Thursday, 11th, cap. 12,000, 5 000, &c. Tick-

ets \$4-shares in proportion. Friday, 12th, cap. 7,000, 2,000, &c. Tickets 2,50-shares in proportion. Monday, 15th, cap 12,000, 10,000, &c. Tickets 5 -shares in proportion.

Wednesday, 17th, cap. 25,000, 7,500, 4c. Tick ets 8-shares in proportion. Thursday, 18th, cap. 15 000, 10,000, &c. Tickets 5-shares in proportion. Monday, 22, cap. 20 000, 5,000, &c. Tickets 5-shares in proportion. Wednesday, 24, cap. 23 000, 10 000, &c. Tick ets 6-shares in proportion.

Friday 26, cap. 7,000, 2,000,&c. Tieket: 2,50; shares in proportio Monday, 29, cap. 12 6 5-shares in proport Wednesday, 31, cap. 30,000. 10; ets \$10-shares in proportion.
All orders for Packages or Tickets, Shares &c , will be promptly attended to, if directed to

W. W. LITTELL & CO., No. 48, Baltimore Street. Builimore. N. B. All business entrusted to our care we consider confidential. Dec. 11, 1845.

Splendid Lotteries for December.

R. FRANCE & CO., Old Established PRIZE SELLERS, Washington City.

WE have the pleasure of presenting to our patrons throughout the country some of the most brilliant Schemes we have ever offered them. We have sold since we presented our last circular a large amount of prizes. Our luck has been truly extraordinary. We sold three and four, and as high as ten Capitals in nearly every Lottery. We stand unrivailed for selling Prizes, and for punctuality in business. We anticipate a rich harvest of Prizes for the month of December; so send on your orders early, and get cash to fill your pockets for the coming helydays.

\$50,000, \$15,000.

ALEXANDRIA LOTTERY Class 47, for 1845. 13 h of December, 1845. BRILLIANT SCHEME 1 prize of \$50,000 | 1 prize of

15,000 25 10,000 100 5,000 | 150 1,000 | &c &c &c Tickets \$10-Shares in proportion. Certificates of Packages of 26 wholes 26 quarters do 26 halves

30.000 DOLLARS, In Six Prizes of \$10,000 each. ALEXANDRIA LOTTERY.

Class 48, for 1845. P S. The above sale is postponed until To be drawn in Alexandria, D. C., on Saturday, December 20, 4845. SPI,ENDID SCHEME. 1 prize of \$10,000 1 1 prize of

10.000 | 95 10,000 | 53 10,000 200

25 halves

do 25 quarters 32 50 35,294 DOLLARS. ALEXANDRIA LOTTERY.

Class No. 49, for 1845. December 27, 1845. GRAND SCHEME. \$35,294 | 1 prize of 12,000 6,000 | 140

3,000 i &c &c Tickets \$10-Halves \$5-Quarters \$2,50. Certificates of packages of 26 wholes 26 halves

26 quarters Orders from any part of the United States for Tickets and Shares and Certificates of Packages in the above splendid Lotteries will receive the most prompt attention, and an official account of each drawing sent immediately aftergit is o R. FRANCE & Co. December 11, 1845. Washington.

Fresh Fruit. RESH Raisins, Almonds, Oranges, Lemons, and Figs, just received by
Dec 11. KEYES & KEARSLEY.

Cloths, Cassimeres & Vestings. PARTICULARLY invite the attention of the gentlemen to my stock of Cloth's, Cas-ENJAMIN L. THOMAS has the pleasure of informing his riends and the public generally, that he has just returned from Baltisimeres and Vestings, as I have a great variety Halltown, Dec 11.

Loaf and N. O. Sugar. 1000 POUNDS Loaf Sugar, No. 1 500 do. Pulverised Sugar, Fresh Crop N. O. Sugar, just received by ADAM YOUNG, Jr., Agent. Harpers-Ferry, Dec 11.

Canton Fire Crackers. embraces the usua! variety, consisting in part of, OR sale by the box.

A. YOUNG, Jr., Agt. G. A. and Fine Salt. HAVE on hand, a supply of ground Alum and fine Salt, which I will dispose of cheap.

B. L. THOMAS Calicoes at Cost! THE undersigned have a great variety remnants, of new style Calicoes, which S. HEFLEBOWER & CO.

Dec. 11, 1845. Fresh Groceries.

Dec 11. S. HEFLEBOWER & CO. Raisins, Figs, &c.

BOXES Bunch Raisins at \$2,50;
20 drums fresh Figs,

Lemons, Citron, Ju Jube Paste, Confectionary, Spices, &c for sale by

228 Acres Prime Jefferson Land If not sold by the first of Japuary next, it rounding country are politely invited to give me will be rented for a term of years to a good ten- a call, as no pains shall be spared to please, and ant. The Farm is at present occupied by Mr John Piet, who will take pleasure in showing

the premises. It is well watered, and conveaient to mills, turnpikes and railroads. R. McSHERRY. For the Heirs of R. McSherry, dec'd Dec 4, 1845-3t.

Wanted. 15 CORDS of Wood; and for which the cash will be 100 bushels of Oats, to be delivered im-J. J. H. STRAITH. Dec. 4, 1845.

\$50,000!!!

15,000. 10,000. GRAND ALEXANDRIA LOTTERY. CLASS 47, FOR 1815

To be drawn in Alexandria, D. C. on Saturday 13th of December, 1845. MAMMOTH SCHEME. I Grand Capital of 1 do

\$50 000 1 Splendid prize of 15 000 10.000 1 Prize of 5.000 1 do 4.000 1 do 3.333 50 do 1,000 100 do 150 do &c. &c. &c. 78 Number Loltery-13 Drawn Ballots.

Whole Tickets \$10-Half \$5-Quar- Mowing Southes, Rakes, &c. er \$21-Eighth \$1,25. Certificates of packages of 26 Wholes 140 00 of 26 Halves do of 26 Quarters do of 26 Eighths

\$60,000!! In six Prizes of \$10,000.

ALEXANDRIA LOTTERY, Class No 49 for 1845. To be drawn in Alexandria, On SATURDAY the 20th of December, 1845,

SCHEME. 6 Prize of 10,000 dollars 3 500 dollars 1 do 2340 dollars do 1 000 dollars do . 400 dollars 53 do 200 200 dollars do &c. &c. Sc. &c. Tickets \$10-Halves \$5-Quarters \$21

Alexandria Lottery, CLASS No. 49, FOR 1845. To be drawn in Alexandria, On SATURDAY the 27th of December 1845 BRILLIANT SCHEME! Prize of 35,294 Dollars

1 do 12.000 do 1 do 6.000 · do 3.000 do 1 60 2.073 do 1 do 1.000 cb 75 do &c. &c. &c.

Tickets \$10-Halves 5-Quarters 21.

teries, -address . J. G. GREGORY & CO.

WASHINGTON CITY. Washington, vaz:

Notice, Estate of A. Wever, dec'd, became due on the 27th ultimo. For the convenienc of the of April, 1845, till paid, and one-fourth of the obligors, the notes have been placed in the Bank | costs of suit and expenses of sale, beginning in Charlestown, where it is hoped they will be with a small tract of promptly paid. C. W. WEVER, Ex'r.

Negroes for Sale. VV ILL be offered at public sale, on Saturday the 27th instant, in Shepherdstown, Three Negroes, viz:

\$3,500 One very valuable black man, one woman and 2,500 | child, as valuable as any in the county, for al-1,000 most any kind of housework. As it is my wish 400 that the said Negroes remain in Jefferson county, no trader or persons bidding for traders wil | Beginning at the North West corner of the be received. TERMS -A credit of six months will be

given, the purchaser giving bond with approved a point near the woods, and running East, for security. Joseph E. Thompson, deceased.
BENJ. W THOMPSON,

Ex'r of Joseph E. Thompson, dec'd Dec. 4, 1845.

Trustee's Sale of SLAVES.

BY virtue of a Deed of Trust executed by John Griggs, on the 10th day of July, 1829, and duly recorded in Jefferson County Court, which deed conveyed to the undersigned, as terms of one-fourth of the purchase money in Trustee, a large number of Slaves-Men, Wo- cash, and the balance in three equal payments men, and Children-for the purpose of secur- at 9, 18, and 27 months. Bonds for the puring the payment of the sum of money therein chase money to be given, and the title to be mentioned, I will sell, at public auction, to the withheld, until the purchase money be paid. highest bidder, for ready money, at Carter's Hotel, in Charlestown, on Friday the 26th day of December next, so many of the Slaves in the said deed conveyed, as may be sufficient to pay the debt aforesaid, (which, with interest and charges, will amount to about \$1100)

The selection of those to be sold cannot con-

veniently be made before the sale. Sale to commence at Noon, on the day and at the place aforesaid. ANDREW KENNEDY, Trustee. Nov. 27, 1845.

CHEAP CASH STORE.

Great Bargains at the Battimore Cheap Cash Store, at Harpers-Ferry. Va , on Shenandoah Street, No. 3, Opposite the U. S. Pay Office.

THE subscriber has just returned from the Eastern Markets with a new and full as-

FALL & WINTER GOODS. Consisting in part as follows, viz: 100 pieces new style Calicoes, from 52 to 6, 8 9, 10, 121, 15, 16, 18, 20, 22, 25c. per vard, 100 bolts unblesched mustins, 52, 61, 8, 9, 121 per yard ; a quantity unbleached do.,

Black, brown and pink do., check, ticking, as sorted, very cheap, flannels, Cassimeres, cassinets, sattinets, Kentucky jeans, Large assortment of Hdkfs., thread and spool Boys' suspenders from 64 to 9, 10 and 124c. Men's do. 10 to 124, gum elastic do 25,

31, 37, 50, 624 to 75c, very superior 874. A large assortment of Queensware : Tumblers at 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 121, 15, 18, 20 and 25 cents, A large assortment of toys and mantle ornaments, beautiful and cheap, Also, a number of accordions and musical box es, which will be sold low for cash, Candies and nuis assorted, prunes, raisins, figs citrons and keg raisins, Super dried fruit : peaches, apricots, cherries,

gooseberries and currants. Liquors and Wines : best fourth-proof French brandy, inferior do. apple and peach do, Old rye whiskey, Scotch do. Holland gin, Jamaica spirits, Madeira and sweet wines, A general assortment of cordials and Musca wine, all of which will be sold cheap for cash. Cheese, water, soda, sagar and butter crackers, Coffee and sugar at 7, 8, 9 and 10 cents. Molasses from 25 to 37tc, best syrup 62t cents Candles from 11 to 121 cents; dried beef round. Soap at 4, 5 and 6 cents; bacon and fard, Shad, mackerel, herring, Scotch herring,

Bologna sausages, &c. &c. Country Produce will be taken in exchange or goods. The citizens of Harpers-Ferry and the sur Bargains given. JACOB NISEWANNER. Harpers-Ferry, Dec. 4, 1845.

Wanted. T the Old Furnace-50,000 Bushels of Corn, Wheat. 40,000 " 5,000 ... Oats, for which the cash will be paid on delivery .-Salt and Plaster always on hand and for sale

M. H. & V W MOORE.

PUBLIC SALE.

WILL be seld, on TUESDAY the lifth day lately owned by Daniel Snyder, lying on the

10 Work Horses. 8 Milch Cows, 1 Large Blooded Bull. 28 Shouts, 5 Brood Sous.

1 Large Road Wagon, 1 Running Gear, 4 Tons Timethy Hay, 50 Bbls, new Corn, 18 dol old do.

15 or 20 Fat Hogs, Avariety of Farming Utensils-such as Ploughe, Harrows, Grain Cradles,

1 first rate Wheat Fan, 1 Corn Sheller, and many other arti-55 00 cles in use among Farmers. TERMS - A credit of nine months upon all sums over \$10, the purchaser giving bond and approved security. All sums under \$10 cash -The Fat Hogs will be sold for cash.

Sale will commence at 11 o'clock, A. M.

N. S. WHITE,

Adm'r of C. W. Aisquith, dee'd. CRAVEN TRUSSELL. Dec 4 1815

MOTICE. EDERSONS knowing themselves indebted to Mr. B. T. Towner, by note or otherwise, are notified that further indulgence will not be Not having regarded a similar notice during the past summer, they could not expect to be

indulged longer. Unless, therefore, payment be immediately made, in whole or in part, they will be made by the earliest process of the law, without respect T H. TOWNER. o persons. Shepherdstown, Dec. 4, 1845.

Sleigh for Sale.

HAVE a new two horse Sleigh for sale.
Dec. 4.

J. H. BEARD. New Crop Coffee. BAGS 1st quality Rio Green Coffee, for sale by A. YOUNG, Agt.

COMMISSIONERS' SALE

OF LAND. Y virtue of a Decree of the Circuit Superior Court of Law and Chancery for Jefferson County, rendered on the 5th day of this For Tickets and Shares, or Certificates appointed by the said Decree will offer for sale, before the door of the Court-house of Jefferson GEO. W. GINN. month, the undersigned, as the Commissioners of Packages in the above Splendid Lot- County, on Fiday the 19th day of December next,

THE FOLLOWING PORTIONS OF THE HAREWOOD ESTATE, Belonging to the heirs of the late Dr. S. V So much of the said Estate as has been as-

9 Acres, 1 Rood, 27 Poles, Adjoining the lands of R. G. McPherson and W. T. Washington; and then so much of another Tract of

32 Acres, 2 Roods, 4 Poles. Adjoining the lands of George Isler and others, as may be necessary to make up the balance of said sum costs and expenses, after the

original tract on the Turnpike road near W. Brown, and running with the Leetown road to quantity, as may be necessary to pay the sum of The above is the property of the estate of \$2291 62 cents, with interest on \$1693 62 cts. part thereof, from April 1, 1845, till paid, and Boots, Shoes, Mats and Caps, three-fourths of the costs of suit, and of the expenses of sale, being the part assigned by the Commissioner to be sold to make up the debt Womens', Boys', Misses', and CHILDREN'S Wear. due from the three other heirs of said Washing- Farmers and others, and particularly the Ladies, ton. The partition of the land as made by the are invited to give him a call, as he is determined Commissioner may be seen in his report filed in to sell as cheap as can be had in any market. He the case of Washington's Heirs against Came- will also say that his goods are worth buying ; they ron and others, in said Court; or may be seen at the office of either of the undersigned. The Land will be sold by the acre, and on the

> A HUNTER, W. C. WORTHINGTON, Com'rs. JOHN T. CROW & CO., Grocery, Flour & Produce

MERCHANIS. On the CANAL East of the Market: HE subscribers, now occurying the com-modious and convenient Warehouse beween Messis. Scott and Lauck, fronting on Cherry street, and the Canal, are prepared to the public and themselves. every thing appertaining to the general Groce. ry, Produce and Canal trade line-offering for sale at all times an unsurpassedly well-selected assortment of cheap goods, in either moderately large or small quantities, and giving too the highest price for produce and wool. They will also engage as Commission and Porwarding Merchants, giving to those who may require it, the most satisfactory references. Families, small dealers, and canal people generally, are respectfully invited to look in and judge of the following enumeration of

BARGAINS, in part, to wit: 5 hhds prime N. O. Molasses, very cheap, 20 boxes prime Cheese, 20 kegs Pennsylvania dairy Butter, 20 bags various qualities, Rio and other Coffees, as low as they can be had in the market. Porto Rico and N. O Sugars, very cheap, A fair article N. O. Sugar, at retail for a fip,

Fair quality dol, at 50 cents, Other Teas proportionately cheap, 1000 weight prime bright Bacon Sides, size, capitally suited for families, A fine lot of wooden ware, Do. do. china, glass, earthen and stone ware, shortest notice. etceteras, either in store or daily expected, suit-

able for town and country.

LOOK HERE, LOOK HERE! To the People of the Valle: THE subscriber having returned from the cities, is now prepared to offer the GGREATEST BARGAINS-CO

JOHN T. CROW & CO.

ed that they will not be disappointed. His stock consists of a beautiful assortment of Ready-made Clothing. Of Home manufacture. Also, a very handsome assortment of

Cloths, Cassimeres & Vestings

garments warranted to fit. The public's humble servant, WM. D. SHULTZ. Winchester, Oct 16, 1845-3m.

D. L. FARNAM'S Patent Forcing Pump.

of this month, (December,) on the Form MARMERS, Planters, and Gentlemen, can have Water brought from a distance to a FPHIS being the sussen for visiting, the sub-

Edmund I. Lee, Esq. Shephere' lown

Col. Strother, Bath. bletown, Jefferson County, P. W. RAW. Landings ical to the Railroad Depots. Boat LINS, Charlestown, or with RHYS JONES. Powhstan Consumpting Berkeley County, will be arounded to attended to. Sept 18, 1845-1y.

REMOVAL

WINCHESTER Iron and Brass Foundry.

HE subscriber has removed his Found y to the lot tasely purchased by him, a few hunred yards south of his old stand at the Depot, on Harpers - Ferry, Va. stript. on; an the shortest abuse and by accorbmodating terms; such as Mill Gentine, Threshing elsewhere. Iron Turning and Smithing exe-

cuted with despatch. The subscriber keeps constantly on hand an ssortment of Hathaway's celebrated Patent Hot-

strength of one man being abundant power. Persons wishing to purchase will be supplied with the machine on trial, to please or no sale. The subscriber, being thankful for past sup-

port, solicits a continuance of the same. All ored to. Old Brass and Iron Castings Jaken in

Establishment. ced the above business in the room adjoining promptly attended to.

THOS. C. WILSON. signed to John B. Packett and wife, as will Mr. Geo. Reed's old establishment, and direct-THE notes given at the sale of the Personal pay the sum of \$763 97 cents, with interest on ly opposite Maj Massie's Hotel, Winchester, where he has on hand a fine assortment of Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron WARE. materials, and not to be surpassed in workmanhip, and at prices as low as can be purchased n any regular establishment in the Valley.

> vith Tin, Copper or Zinc. Communications on the subject from Jeferson, may be left at the Free Press office. Winchester, July 17, 1845-6m.

ret and hanging, and to cover houses either

Tad Gyams Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, &c. E. DORSEY has just returned from the Northern Manufactories with the largest That has ever been offered in this part of the e are not off-cast goods, nor bought from auction. The latest style of Caps are received -- 100 doz n which will be found Men's, Boys', and Children's cloth sloveh, flat top cloth, for trimmed do ; plush, fur, velvet, hair, seal, selette, and Children's Fancy caps all kinds.

HATS-Beaver, Moleskin, Silk, Cossimere and Brush Hats, latest style; also, Common Fur and

Leather Travelling Trunks, Hair db. ; Carpet Bags, Buggy and Riding Whips.
Also, a very handsome case of Perfumery, Soaps d Fancy articles. Country Merchants are requested to call, they can buy on accommodating terms, at

Russia Hats; White and Black Wool ilats.

DORSEY'S Slive Store. Winchester, Oct. 16, 1845.-Sm WIBEITER: In all its varieties, by MISS BROOKE. (FROM BALTIMORE,)

Loudoun Street, opposite Lloyd Logan's, WINCHESTER, VA. unduct business with energy, cheapness, and with decided approbation. She is therefore accommedation, to the mutual advantage of prepared to meet the orders of the Ladies of Vinchester and the surrounding country, upon They will make it their business to deal in short notice, and in a style to please every taste The Ladies of Jefferson, Berkeley, and Clarke, may find her establishment worthy their atten-Miss B's Millinery Room is on the Main street, Randolph & Latinger,

opposite the store of Lloyd Logan, Winchester, Nov 6, 1845-5m. ATTENTION, the PUBLIC Winchester Candy Manufactory. THE undersigned continues to manufacture articles in his line, which have been proounced by good judges equal to any in the Union - and in addition to this, he has mist return-

el from the East, with an abundant and rich variety of CONFECTIONARY & Fancy Articles. Making up a stock unsurpassed by any estabishment in Virginia. He will, therefore, be enabled to supply country merchants and fami lies with every thing they want, on terms as fa-Young Hyson Tea, very superior, for 75 cents, vorable as can be had in any of the cities, an the carriage saved. Let them call and try. His stock will always be kept up, fresh and 3 tierces entra Pennsylvania cured Hams, small full, embracing Pruits of all varieties in season, and Nuts of every kind. B. F. EVANS: Parties and Weddings supplied at the

We only ask a fair trial from all to prove the perfectly select, and cheap character of our ply of this delicious berry, so descrable Frederick, and adjoining counties, who may for family use at this season of the year. Winchester, Oct 16. . B F. EVANS.

T is a well established fact, that from the ad-

Winchester, Oct 16, 1845-3m

vantageous arrangements made by the undersigned, ne can furnish The Finest OYSTERS In his line of business in Winchester. He has the his to the Best Assortment of Goods in his and this fact the people of the Valley sand and BIE, and an extensive water power to saw and line that can be found in this market, and he only know, but heep in mind They are furnish- polish with, his prices will be LOW. One would say to those gentlemen who are in want ed in convenient sized Cans at 20 per cent. great advantage to purchasers is, that all Stone of Clothing, to give him a call ; feeling assur- cheaper than heretofore. B F EVANS. without any extra Winchester, Oct 16, 1845-3m.

Brooks & Cowan,

Merchant Tailors they havereceived their supplies of Pall and Win-ter Goods for gentlemen's wear, to which they invite attention, trusting to the general character of their work for a continuance of public faror.

Baltimore, Oct 2, 1845—3m.

Baltimore, Oct 2, 1845—3m.

POWHATAN HOUSE

Shenandoah River, near the Millville Mills, the Reservoir, from which it may be conveyed in a scriber would call attention to this front, pipes, to the house, barn, hog stys, &c; ; to the so long and generally E awn under the control milk rooms for keeping milk coof in Sommer; of Mrs Davak, Its celightfut location, as has or to supply fountains. These pumps may be new mandaments, and the questand orderly man worked by hard or by a valer wheel or wind-ber at which it is considered, make it a most cermill, and are capable of being water life to smalle resting place for generating with fault fight; and with the addition of a loss, many be seeses the important advantage of a free currencement into a Fire Ergine. laten of sir rendering it healthy and pleasant. The following gentlemen may be referred in : The friends of the subscriber, who resid Hon. I R. Douglass, and And. House, E.q., him at Dibrell's Springs and the Warm Springs. are respectfully solicited to renew their per-D. H. Conrad, Esq., Bernare Dell Martins situated on a level and beautiful emission the engine Col. Strother, Bath. 67-Orders left with JOHN HABIR, of Ka-ry constraints House, and City Hail, and vepassengers and he will be in to and from the Hatel WITHOUT CHARGS and thus save them from 50 cents to \$1 portenge.

BOARD PER DAY \$150.

Ban, on the Basement Phor.
CHAS. L. District.
Eichmord, July 13, 1845.—11

UNITED STATES HOTEL,

Market street, and has added very extensively to his facilities for doing business. He is at all the public that he has lessed the MATES HOTEL. He has been flattered by the kind testimonials he has received of the satisfaction ing Machine Castings, Mould Breads, Wagon and approval of his conduct as a landlord in Boxes, (cast from the best material and at short | Charlestown, and bringing to his residence the notice.) Millowners add others in want of Cast-ings would do well to give a call and examine experience of some years, he believes he will be his large assortment of Patterns, before purchas-and to acquire new tributes of approbation from the travelling public. He is determined to keep a good house, and one which will re-

commend itself. He asks the travellers by the Rail Road as sir COOKING STOVES, unequalled by any other cooking stove ever offered to the public; also, there be any reasonable cause of complaint of Ten Plate Stoves of different sizes, wholesale or the fare or the manner of its service, a second visit will not be expected. He will endeavor to Taylor's Straw Cutter and Corn Sheller, be polite and courteous, and all in his employ, An entirely new article. This machine combines connected with the Hotel, will be required to strength with durability, and is unsurpassed by practice the same deportment. Preparations any other machine, for cutting Straw, Hay, bave been made for the accommodation of visi-Cornstalks, or for shelling Corn, ever effered to the farming community. The construction be- ma kets afford will be at the service of his paing such that the user can work the machine se- trons. His bar will be furnished with good parate and apart, this machine requires less pow. WINES and LIQUORS, and his Stable will be er than any other cutter or sheller is use, the attended by one of the best ostlers the State JOS F. ABELL. can produce.

April 10, 1845. CASH FOR NEGROES.

ders thankfully received and punctually attend- FFTHE subscriber, as Agent for Herz H. Star-I TER, is anxious to purchase a large number of NEGROES, of both sexes, for which purpose he has located at Winchester, and can at all times be found at Mr. Coe's Hotel. Persons having Negroes to sell, will find it to their Coppersmith & Tim Ware advantage to see him before selling, as he is determined to pay the highest eash prices. B. T. REED respectfully informs the subscriber of Joursex Fun at Winchester, or public in general, that he has commen-

Winchester, Nov 20, 1845 - 6m Cash for Negroes. Of all kinds, warranted to be made of the best materials, and not to be surpassed in workman- large number of Negroes, of both sexes. sound and likely. Persons having Negroes to dispose of, will find it to their interest to give He is also prepared to make and put up gut- him a call before selling, as he will pay the ers and Spouting of Tin or Copper both se- very highest eash prices.

Martinsburg, on the second Monday, and at All orders thankfully received and promptly Berryville on the fourth Monday in each month, and usually at his residence in Charlestown. All letters addressed to him will be promptly WILLIAM CROW. attended to. Charlestown, Nov 20, 1845-tf CLARE & RIVERS.

Flour & Produce Commis'u

He can be seen at the Berkeley Courts, at

MERCHARTS. No. 379, West Baltimore Street, between Euland and Paca Streets, BALTIMORE, TILL receive and sell on commission, on the most favorable terms, Flour, Mill try .- His stock embraces every articles of MENS', Feed, Grain, Pork, &c. &c. Also, Live Stock. REFER TO-Capt. E C Wysham.

Col. Lewis Kemp, Messrs. Reynolds & Smith,

Messrs. Drakely & Fenton, Charles A. Gambrill, Esq. Daniel Buckey, Esq. Baltimore, M.L. G. B. Wagar, Esq., Harpers Ferry, Va. Thomas Watson, Sen., E.q , Jeff roon Co , Fa Messrs Grantham & Smith, Middleway, Jefferson County, Va.

David Steiner, Esq., Cumberland, Md. Baltimore, Md., August 7, 1845-6m. WILLIAM RATIEFF. Flour & General Commiss'n MERCHANT, No. 51, Light Street, above Pratt,

BALTIMORE. OFFERS his services to Millers, Merchants and Farmers, in selling Flour, Grain, and other Country Produce, of all kinds, and in the purchase of Groceries, Fish, Salt and Plaster, Winter Fashions, which have thus farme punctuality in making returns, to receive a hare of business.

> Cash advances made on consignments when Baltimore, June 19, 1845-ly. JAMES L. BANDOLPH. BANDOLPH B. LATTACK

PRODUCE & GENERAL Commission Merchants. No. 8, Patterson Street, a few doors South of Pratt BALTEMOBIE, MID. REFERENCES .- Fifany, Ward & Co., Kirkland, Chase & Co., Donking Brothers & Co., Smith & Atkinson,

Baltimore ; and F. Dunnington. Kernensville, Va. July 10, 1845 - 6m. COD & ROBEIOEI REICU Produce Commission Merchants No. 381, Baltimore Street, Baltimore. EFER to-

CHAUNCEY BROOKS. TALBOT JONES & Co. JNO LANDSTREET & Son, Baltimore, Oct 2, 1845-Sm | Falimore Stone Cutting. ILLIAM LOUGHRIDGE respectfully informs the citizens of Jefferson, Clarke,

wish to mark the graves of their Ismented dead'.

that he still continues to make and superscribe

Moments-Box, Column, and plaine TOMB SLABS And Mend & Foot STONES OF EVERY VARIETY. Having purchased an extensive QUARRY of

Gentlemen's Wearing Apparel. By application to Mr. Boutle By application to Mr. Horatio N. Gallahor. Charlestown, those who may desire any of the above articles can be shown the list of prices and the different plans. He will also forward any, orders, epitapha, &c., that may be desired. Which he will make to order at the same low NO. 1, South Calvert Street, Baltimore, would Or, by addressing him, at Leitersburg, Wash-price that he has them ready-made for. All announce to their friends in the country, that ington county, Md., orders can be filled without

Atlantic and tide-water section, assumed to be the most independent of all others of this policy, has yet an eventual interest in the greatest of all, for there is no other to which its succour can ever be so helpful in that last extremity which casts life traveller in turning him from ours to another soute. If, however, a railroad were made upon the infin-

entitled to receive it, and each one is capable of making an ample requital for all it may get. A ment where the charges will be restricted to mere than difficulty in relation to them has always ment where the charges will be restricted to mere ciple of government. been, how to provide for them all at the same remuneration and repair. be satisfied, that if nothing more is given, the as great as those uses can ever require. million of dollars at least, which has been con- At what point upon the line of the James River tingently subscribed for its benefit, should not be and Kanawha Company, the railroad, if selopted, ment be painfully marked by the tears of the patriot and withdrawn; the West, that the promised connex- should begin, and by what particular foute it the scorn of the wise. ion between the tide-water and the Ohio river should be conducted, are controverted questions should be made good; and the South-west, that of exciting local interests, which I commit to you, its many and its just claims, which have been so in the perfect confidence that there will to found long and so injuriously denied, shall be denied no justice, disinterestedness and firmness crough in longer, and that the request which it now makes, your body to settle them aright. No peo if not substituted by something better, shall be ever been more admonished by bitter

James River and Kanawha Company, I regret to- liberality and concession. Without inform you that it is in no better situation, as to rely upon it that nothing will be account inform you that it is in no better situation, as to rely upon it that nothing will be accomblished; therefore, as in fact accomplished, and regarding it, moreits progress, than it was a year ago, nor likely to section will contend against section, and the Comover, in its entire range of effect, as a timely and benefibe in any better one, in that respect, a year heace monwealth will continue to be what it has long than it is now, unless the Company shall be sup- been, impoverished by the very multitude of sits bles plied with other funds than its own to go on with | sings. its work. It is now upwards of three years since all operations upon this line above Lynchburg upon the subject may require, I response have ceased, and ceased for want of means to do mit it as a suggestion, that they may be more. These means, the Company cannot raise in a great and perhaps sufficient degree upon its own responsibility, nor out of any proper- ple recurrence to the rate of taxation which was ty which belongs to it. It is without funds bewond its daily liabilities, without property to con- the rate then established been continued it would vert into funds, without credit to borrow them have produced upwards of a hundred and sixtyupon, with a hundred and forty-six miles only three thousand dollars more than the recenue of completed of the four hundred and eighty com- the present year, which, itself, is sufficimitted to its charge, and with but a single year re-maining of its chartered time to complete the res-with an estimated balance over on the f idue ; thus situated, it can hardly be doubted that tober next, of some two hundred thousa any further reliance upon it to prosecute and fin-beside. Or, if the revenue law of 1844 and been the magnificent dowry it has brought us placed Government for the use of Virginia; and within ish its work is a mere illusion, which could end continued without change, upwards of only in disappointment and delay. The whole dred and seven thousand dollars over the amount dependance of this Company for some time before of the present year, would have been brought into it stopped its operations was, in some form or the treasury. Should it be deemed expedient, other, upon the aid of the State; its whole depen- therefore, for the purposes in question to re-enact dance now, for the continuance of these operations even the rates of that law, you would have annuis upon the same aid. If it is granted, the Company becomes neither more nor less than the dred and fifty thousand dollars; one half of which agent of the State for the management of its money, and, in this light, considering that it is mainly which to raise the capital required for the execua corporation of corporations, whose several functions have nothing in common with railroads and a sinking fund to aid, if need be, in the redempcanals, and that its responsibilities are only to it- tion of the principal. self, it is, perhaps, as little suited for the application of the public funds, as any agent to which the Legislature could ever think of committing them. As every dollar, therefore, of the money phroose of revising and amending our State Conmoon which this work is to be prosecuted, must one, if at all, from the State, it is the clear duty of the Legislature to reserve to itself the direct present one, and is itself enforced by so many roughly tested, and with new proofs, as I doubt and entire control of all it may grant, and secure

netual condition, and seeing that it has accom- sure of public anxiety, or in which the general plished all that it is able to accomplish, that it is radically unfit, by reason of its peculiar structure. considered councils. Let such councils only preto act as agent of the State in what remains to vail, and be followed out to their results, and it be dono-seeing this, I cannot recommend too may be confidently hoped, that the common in- upon this great measure, it may be safely trusted strongly the immediate adoption of such measures as shall be necessary to repossess the State, with the consent of the Company, either of the general principles of our political the consent of the Company, either of the whole the consent of the Company, either of the whole the consent of the Company, either of the whole the consent of the Company, either of the whole the consent of the Company, either of the whole the consent of the Company, either of the whole the consent of the Company, either of the whole the consent of the Company, either of the whole the consent of the Company, either of the whole the consent of the Company, either of the whole the consent of the Company, either of the whole the consent of the Company, either of the whole the consent of the Company, either of the whole to say if no benefit is derived, the consent of the Company that the commond wang contains at account of the commond wang co line of its work, or of the unfinished part of it, and system be better than ever insintained. that to the end that it may execute it on its own | Great as was the ability with which our first scruples and unite all hearts upon its side. The Fairfax Hotel, kept by Samuel Decamp necount, with all the vigor and despatch at its | Constitution was prepared, and great also as were | time is not distant when not a gourmar will be ut | and is now spreading with fearful rapidicommand. Should this be declined by the Legis- the experience, leaving and virtue which were tered against it-when our countrymen every- ty. The flames have already consumed leture, it is nearly certain, from any thing that can employed in the anended one that was after happy and crowning act, by which this vast continent of ours will be crowded from shore to shore where will greet it, with a common voice, as a happy and crowning act, by which this vast continent of ours will be crowded from shore to shore —and Major Hill's house has just caught.

Without illustrating that of cost most consistency which is not consistency which is not extanordinary union within our borders of all the elements necessary to it, a basis for the formation and development of the Union. It is evident than the cost of the formation and development of the Union. It is made a proper to the formation and development of the Union. It is the deficit of the properties all the properties of the formation and development of the Union. It is the deficit of the properties of the formation and development of the Union. It is the deficit of the properties of the formation and development of the Union. It is the deficit of the properties of the formation and development of the Union. It is the deficit of the properties of the properties of the properties of the properties of the formation and development of the Union. It is the object to be constitution at red properties of the admission of day Scholars only; strange that the cost of an improvement, to reimplicate the properties of the laws of the State. The criminal laws, especially, both the many imperfections which have gradually grown up around them they, at least, should be retained and development of the Union. It is the object to be constitution at red properties of the admission of day Scholars only; strange that they at least, should be retained as a manufal that they at least, should be retained to the admission of day Scholars only; strange that they at least, should be retained to the admission of day Scholars only; strange that they at least, should be retained to the admission of day Scholars only; and they at least, should be retained to the a

more admonitory by far since the successful in which will nother words, for it is the same thing, will require you to deny an application like this? able them, at all times, to furnish accommodation of strain vessels the warfare more or what need and best answer the central wants. Is there any one which will analysis and to affect the warfare more troduction of stram vessels upon the sea; an or what more and best answer the general wants list there any one which will authorize you to interest the warfare more event which is destined to affect the warfare more event which is destined to affect the warfare more event which is destined to affect the warfare more event which is destined to affect and one what has a strain to a strain vessels upon the sea; and one what has a strain to a strain vessels upon the sea; and one which will authorize you to interest the season application like this? event which is destined to alleg the warrare more event which is destined to alleg the warrant for us and all others to comb that the improvement which is intended to meet ment, and say to them, that they shall not, with vacant lands of the State, or lands supposed to sider and propose for, who lave a maratime his and answer these wants, must be commensurate your consent, have any conference whatsoever be so, has become productive of a litigation and der to be defended. Mappily for Virgini except with them, and as they extend to the transportations of Solar and Lutrom the sea. Perfectly secure on scarcely less suitable and sufficient for both. If it is not suitable and sufficient matter of defence, she invulner side of the tion of persons as well as of property, it must be whatsoever upon a subject, the whole of which, to the parties concerned, out prejudicial even nar Eclipses. Occultations, Transits, &c. and or the margin of riese, are to be found her that fields. Unsaled the subject matters to which this application which small an amount of bulk, insurance and risk.—

Sometimes requiring transportation hone tedule a conducted with any hundred millions of acres, as he pleases, and of all others none pay to competent the subject matters to which this application which the subject matters to which this application which the subject matters to which the subject matter to subject matters to which the subject matter to subject matters to which the subject matter to subject matter to subject matter to subject matter to subject the subject matter to subject matter the North American possessions as places from which small an amount of bulk, insurance and risk.— the subject matters to which this application whatever place or places he pleases. she could descend upon us with all the certainty, as it can do no more than bable that the whole surface of particular dis-

army in garrison adequate to any emergency, un- such and so well ascertained, that no costly and body to suppose, that this step will be refused, some of her citizens the mere privilege of hararmy in garrison adequate to any emergency, the extended one dereading for the most part upon and an inauspicious and inflamed state of public rassing others, for a triffing annual addition to less we have to inland power of concentration to the business created by itself, it may be confident- feeling be thereby needlessly hazarded. The her revenue. It is suggested, as a probable rea power, would a well arranged and connected by said, could be supported, without them. In ora power, would a went arranged and connected der, therefore, to answer public wants, and to sussign of internal improvement become. With der, therefore, to answer public wants, and to sussign of internal improvement become. With der, therefore, to answer public wants, and to sussign of internal improvement become. system of internal improvement occome. With tain itself, the improvements which is to connect ed, has yet declared, in its Bill of Rights, that a ed to the Register's office for a patent, it shall ble at all points for every description of necessary the James with the Ohio river, must afford to the unalienable, and indefeasible right to reform, altravel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between that river and the Atlantic as description of necessary travel between the Atl extended military camp, with the faculty of imme-sirable and decided advantages as any other imdiately combining her whole disposable power of provement, or this great and indemnifying source ner as shall be judged most conducive to the ly vacant. men and means wherever and whenever her purthis not even the vanal could afford, were it even

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of the highest authority is committed to the nearly and ry last the nearly and ry as one of the triumphant and conservative results of the policy in question, it is undeniable, that of the policy in question, it is undeniable, that however local and exclusive its ordinary benefits may be thought to be, here at least is one vital may be thought to be, here at least is one vital may be thought to be, here at least is one vital may be thought to be, here at least is one vital may be thought to be, here at least is one vital may be thought to be, here at least is one vital may be thought to be, here at least is one vital may be thought to be, here at least is one vital made their own. It is one, therefore, which the Legislature cannot ultimately control, and which it should have no desire to control, nor even to delay by any injudicious denial of legal facilities, when the public mind is as real made their own. It is one, therefore, which the Legislature cannot ultimately control, and which it should have no desire to control, nor even to delay by any injudicious denial of legal facilities, when the public mind is as real made their own. It is one, therefore, which the Legislature cannot ultimately control, and which it should have no desire to control, nor even to delay by any injudicious denial of legal facilities, when the public mind is as real made their own. It is one, therefore, which the Legislature cannot ultimately control, and which it should have no desire to control, nor even to delay by any injudicious denial of legal facilities, when the public mind is as real made their own. It is one, therefore, which the Legislature cannot ultimately control, and which it should have no desire to control, nor even to delay by any injudicious denial of legal facilities, when the public mind is as real made their own. It is one, therefore, which the Legislature cannot ultimately control, and which it should have no desire to control, nor even to delay by any injudicious denial of legal facilities. particular in which the benefit will be acknowlparticular in which the deverties and brush Hats, superfine black broad
reasons and for others which I forbear to introduce I benefit will be acknowlparticular in which the Goverparticular in which the development of the second properties and brush Hats, superfine black broad particular in which the bencht will be acknowled by the State. Hence too, it seems, that the require about three or three and a half days to make reasons and for others which I forbear to introduce, I reduce too, it seems, that the require about three or three and a half days to make reasons and for others which I forbear to introduce, I reduce too, it seems, that the require about three or three and a half days to make reasons and for others which I forbear to introduce, I reduce to might or edged by the State. Hence too, it seems, that the Atlantic and tide-water section, assumed to be the Atlantic and tide-water section, assumed to be the Legislature the passage of a law author-lizing a vote of the people of this State to be taken at the lizing at the lizing

no neipiui in that last extremity which cases life ished line of the James River and Kanawha coma people upon the hazards of the sword.

In order to carry these views into any thing like a corresponding effect, I could not present to your consideration a narrower range of internal reprovements than that which I have heretofore recommended. So long as the Western, Northwestern portions of the State western and Southwestern portions of the State

Mithout going at all into the varietis objects of Constitutional amendment, for which a Convention is wanted, being forbidden to do so by the necessary limits of the shortest connexion in time by chick afford the shortest connexion in time by chick to reach New York through Richmond, and too so by the necessary limits of the original objects or which the canal would lose. But that is net all; the ardent hope, that the principal one in view, a rearranged and amended basis of representation, may be so accomplished as to obliterate, forever, the political division that which I have heretofore recommended. So long as the Western, Northwestern portions of the State

Without going at all into the varieties objects of Constitutional amendment, for which a Convention is wanted to soo by the necessary limits of the shortest connexitient to adoubt secure the travel and the profit whom it to wons, and confide it there to private enterprise and constitution as fixed upon the canal would lose. But that is net all; to wons, and confide it there to private enterprise and constitution is a fixed upon the shortest connexition in time by chick afford the shortest connexitient to adoubt secure the travel and the profit whom it to wons, and confide it there to private of the wons, and confide it there to private of pany to Point Pleasant, or to Guyandotte, it could ought to have, neither one of them can be passed by without absolute injustice. Each one is in need of the helping hand of the State—each one is capable of entitled to receive it, and each one is capable of enabled thus to do in the case of a State injurove-

time, without hazarding too far the creation of an oppressive debt; or how, on the other hand, to is the peculiar and happy faculty of this kind of separate interests and separate parts by any Constitution of the remarked, that it is the peculiar and happy faculty of this kind of separate interests and separate parts by any Constitution of the remarked, that it is the peculiar and happy faculty of this kind of separate interests and separate parts by any Constitution of the remarked, that it is the peculiar and happy faculty of this kind of separate interests and separate parts by any Constitution of the remarked, that it is the peculiar and happy faculty of this kind of separate interests and separate parts by any Constitution of the remarked in the remar oppressive debt; or how, on the other hand, to apply the resources of the State to each one seapply the resources of the State to each one seapply the resources of the State to each one setion and union are the only basis more which as few and that it can be adapted to any rate of movetion and union are the only basis more which as few article.

I herewith communicate the annual report of the Adjutant General, and the annual report also
the Adjutant General, and the annual report also
to any rate of movetion and union are the only basis more which as few article. perately and in turn, without exciting the distrust and hostility of the rest? In whatever way this difficulty may be met, whether by a succesive or united provision, it is still certain that no reasure can command the confidence and co-operation which are indistrusted in the rate of burden, the rate of burden that no speed is checked only by the fears of the passent of burden the proposition and union are the only basis upon which a Constitution and union are the only basis upon which a Constitution and union are the only basis upon which a Constitution and union are the only basis upon which a Constitution and union are the only basis upon which a Constitution can securely and firmly stand. One of the greatest evils which Virginia has ever encountered in her internal government, which has done much to impede her produced in the distrust that the can be adapted to any rate of meat, and any one of birden, and with at apparature and hostility of the rest? In whatever way this invention for an almost indefinite increase in the degree of both. Whilst the rate of passenger speed is checked only by the fears of the passent invention for an almost indefinite increase in the degree of both. Whilst the rate of passenger apparature can command the confidence and co-operature of burden the constitution and union are the only basis upon which a Constitution of the Board of Visitors of the Military Institute; from the last of which it will be seen that that the can be adapted to any rate of meat, and any one of birden, and with at a can be adapted to any rate of meat, and any one of birden, and with at can be adapted to any rate of meat, and any one of the greatest to enther the only basis upon which a Constitution of the Board of Visitors of the Military Institute; from the last of which it will be seen that that the can be adapted to any rate of meat, and any one of birden, and with at can be adapted to any rate of meat, and any one of the meat any and any one of the meat any any and the constitution of the Board of Visi ration which are indispensable to final success, ger, the rate of burden transportation has been long, in many particulars of government and legislation, fluishing his course there, unless excused by the that do not, in some form or other, convey a satisfactory assurance to each particular section, weight and the engine to some twenty times that the characteristic of the engine to that it will not and cannot be neglected. The weight, and the engine increased from four or five nature and extent of that assurance, I leave to be tons to fifteen or more, thus shewing a progresdevised by yourselves. The North-west should sive power of accommodation for all uses, at least ly, cordially, and indivisibly one, that some new element which will authorise the President and Directors

summated so far as to require only the ratification of our a ques-Government to render it final and complete; and this, befully, immediately and heartily complied with. than we have been, to the exercise, In relation to the improvement entrusted to the tions of this kind, of a genuine spirit-

In relation to the funds which any 1 lly subfixed by the revenue law of March, 1843. Had

ally at your disposal, a sum not less that two hun-

The subject of calling a Convention for the country to us, the capacity of our Federative sysstitution, has engage, the public mind to so great out impairing the value of the whole, or the adconsiderations of political expediency and justice, Without adverting to the administration of company for any purpose of criticism of the moly in its expension of the administration of the company for any purpose of criticism of the company for any

the large commercial interests depending upon it satisfactory to large portions of our geople, between the pressure of the overruling necessity, it may well be expected that all minor objections to the plan of State exemple. cation will be given up, and that the State will hour of their appearance in the amended Consti- Intimately associated with the completion of this he work, in all its necessity, magnitude and value, is emphatically her own work, and her ûtnost exertions should be freely given to carry it | grain and again been presented to your own body, most extraordinary of all her men and illustrious as involving grievarices which it was hard to leave of all her statesmen, patriots and benefactors-By what mode of improvement, however, wheth- and hazardous to prolong. In all this we see on- Andrew Jackson. He has gone to the tomb, wept er by railroad, canal or some other, this object by the spirit of a free people resolved upon removement law, as far as they difficulty, and one upon which a few remarks may can effect it, every real cause of injury and distinct the energy which a bold measures to establish a manufactory of content amongst them, and of rendering it the re- and an honest heart, depending upon itself and di- Cotton and Woollen Goods in that town Having examined this question with a good | vered and permanent instrument of the highest | rected to great objects, can acquire, and how nodeal of care, I am satisfied that a railway, all things wisdom, justice and beneficeance. It is to this ble the power, usefulness and fame which unconconsidered, is to be preferred; that it will cost the equitable and salutary end that their efforts are querable devotion to one's country can bestow.l'ast—pay the most in return—accommodate the 'directed; and in order to confluct them regularly lest—have the most to gain by the progress of and without objection, you are now appealed to nechanical invention, and, when completed, will by an immense body of peditioners to unite with best promote the general purposes of moral as them so far as to give the sauction of a law for well as physical improvement. These general purposes of Mr. Solomon Measel, about well as physical improvement. These general that purpose. These, on their part, complain that member him now with a gratitude suitable alike to points, embracing substantially all that is wanted the Constitution is defective; that its defects are her own honor, and to his. Virginia, at least, the plan of improvement, I submit to your such as to aggrieve them; that the only full and who cherished and honored him when living, will be rederick, was burnt to death on Wed-I lig ment, in much confidence, that the more they adequate remedy which can be had for these de- not forget him when dead.

are examined the more they will be verified - fects is in a Convention of the people; and, so I renew, respectfully, my former recommen-[Con: luded from the First Page.] are examined the more they will be verified.

I renew, respectfully, my former recommendation of the people; and, so I renew, respectfully request the passage of a law which shall enable the people State. The criminal laws, especially, both tive data, it is evident, in the extanordinary union within our bornal can accommodate itself to see country themselves to determine, by a direct vote, when from their nature and form the nature and form their nature and form the nature and form their nature and form the nature and nature and nature and nature the nature that nature t

doubt rely upon her war steamers as her engines constant danger, besides, of losing the power to take the initial step for the people themselves, tricts of the Commonwealth has been sold sevof assault, and with these could effect so rapid a maintain itself. Indeed the uniform reliance of to whom the right of deciding upon them, with gradients over and by it also, the State is made to compel us to be anways provided that proceed that the execution should be applied accommodation the execution with the execution of the execution of

> Without going at all into the various objects of Conthe purpose of deciding whether it would not be sand dollars a year, upon a capital and iusurance

But to this end, the Commonwealthamust be treated as I herewith communicate the annual report of Board of Visitors, to act as a teacher in some of A large assortment, all colors and prices. the schools of this Commonwealth. In order to give full and practical effect to this very benefily. Let ber be so no more; and let it not be at this hour, when all her hopes demand that she should be thoroughcial law, I recommend the passage of another, of discord is to be fastened upon her; some new line of separation to be struck through her territory, and thus through her territory, and thus through her reacher and the future history of her my arm. through her peace, and the future history of her governand if, in their judgment, the application is such in any case as ought to be provided for by the Gun- braces ; appointment of a cadet, then to make it by se- Bl'k and fig'd satin and hombazine Stocks; lecting, as they may think best, some one who is Also, Gros de Rhine and Italian cravats; Since your adjournment, the great national measure, surject to this service, and call upon him to enwhich was then pending for the Annexation of the Republic of Texas, and the admission of it as one of the

ter on its duties. States of this Union, has received the full consent of The quarterly reports of the several Banks of the people of that Republic, and has otherwise been conhe State which have been made to me, in pursuance of law, and which show their condition respectively, from the 1st of April to the 1st of October, except that of the Bank of the Valley, sented to, and then submitted by itself, it will doubtless receive fully and in good faith. Regarding the measure, which extends only to the July quarter, are herewith communicated for your information. cent contribution to the strength, security and general

So, also, I communicate certain proceedings of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company, in relation to an act which was passed at your last session, touching the location of its road through the territory of this State; which proceedings were forwarded to me, with the request that ! would lay them before you.

blessings of our Union, I congratulate you, and with you

our common country upon it. No measure since our Re-volutionary day, has given either such an illustration or

such an impetus to our principles of Government as this;

and none, in any age, nor amongst any people, has ever se-

cured for a country so rich an acquisition by means so honorable to itself, or so void of injury and of justifiable

The territory which we have heretofore added

to our domain, and from which State after State

has been successively formed, has been acquired

by the force and virtue of money only. But here

tem to bear an almost indefinite extension, with-

Whatever the divided judgment of our people

In addition to the foregoing, reports and resolutions upon various subjects have been forwarded to me from the several States of Maine, Rhode Island, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Illinois Maryland, North Carolina, South Cerolina, and from Texas: all of which I have now the honour to communicate.

an empire larger than France, and as delightful in its natural endowments as Italy, is given to us, There have been received at the Exeutive Deand given upon the single condition, that the pariment, from the Secretary of the Treasury of community which bestows it may have the privi- the United State, several boxes of standard lege of blending its destiny with ours, and have | weights and measures, intended by the General forever under the government of our principles the past month this department has been advised and our people. On all sides of us, and in all pe- by the superintendent of weights and measures riods of the world, we have the spectacle of na- at Washington City, that he has on hand a standtions surrounding themselves with bloody append- ard balance, intended also for Virginia, which ges of conquest and crime. But here, for the he will forward as soon as he is informed that the first time, is a conquest effected by the power of building necessary for the safe keeping and use principle and example alone : here is the solitary of these several articles (and of which be furnish instance of an organized people, strong in all the es a plan,) has been provided. The communicaelements of government and self-protection, and tion which has been received on this subject, I have now the honor to lay before you, and to reardent national ambition, yet freely giving up their the building spoken of as you may deem proper. In closing this, the last of my annual commuseparate existence for the sake of a union with nications to the Legislature, I rely upon the inanother. By this extraordinary surrender of their dulgence of the parting hour for the privilege to say, that having come to the Executive office with the profoundest gratitude to the venerated Commonwealth by which it was given, I have labored to vindicate her confidence by a service from which every spirit but a spirit of loyalty not, of its augmented title to our confidence and and justice, and every object but an object of public good, should be inflexibly excluded; and support. By this act, too, a vast region, of the ighest political, commercial and military import- now, when that service is over, and that office to ance to us, will be rescued from all the possibili- be restored, it is with a heartfelt and proud conties of foreign intermeddling, and thus the self- ciousness that I can give it back with none of protecting power of the Union be increased, and its powers abused, and with not a stain of dishonthe field of American institutions and American or upon it. JAS. M'DOWELL EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,

DECEMBER 1, 1815.

it aids, of the liberty spirit of this, to dissipate all It is to be feared that the whole of centre Culpeper C. H. will be consumed. Court House, Clerk's Office, and several other buildings in great danger.

P. S. 51 o'clock .- The flames still rag

The citizens of Charleston, Kanawha, held a meeting on the 13 hult, (James C.

4 years old, residing a little north of nesday of last week .- Fred. Herald.

ALEXANDRIA ACADEMY.

rest must grow, and bear larged a larged to reinite amount of the expenditure of so, they come to you, who are the common and the insane amongst our slaves, and whether, at some day, to add to our barrial prosperity.

The connexion, also, between this subject and the insane amongst our slaves, and desire, on too, the humane objects of these asylums would behalf of both, that you will supply them with the larged to so, they come to you, who are the common and the insane amongst our slaves, and whether, confidential agent of both parties, and desire, on too, the humane objects of these asylums would behalf of both, that you will supply them with the larged to so, they come to you, who are the common and the insane amongst our slaves, and whether, confidential agent of both parties, and desire, on too, the humane objects of these asylums would behalf of both, that you will supply them with the The connexion, also, between this subject and the military defence of the State, always apratule military defence of the state of the mest desirable forms in the county of Jefferson, as regards location, behalf of both, that you will supply them with the military defence of the state of the mest desirable forms in the county of Jefferson, as regards location, behalf of both, that you will supply them with the ment combining within itself every facility, and exemption from broken or waste gradual introduction, by addition to their building or the latest improvements in machinery—employing only the latest improvements in the latest and Molfern History, Knetoric, Natural Location, the latest and Molfern History, States and Molf rent and always felt, has become stronger and tween these gradual introduction, by addition to their buildings or cherwise, of such changes as would enmore admonitory by far since the successful in tween these gradual introduction, by addition to their buildings or cherwise, of such changes as would enmore admonitory by far since the successful in tween these gradual introduction, by addition to their buildings or cherwise, of such changes as would enmore admonitory by far since the successful in tween these gradual introduction, by addition to their buildings or cherwise, of such changes as would enmore admonitory by far since the successful in the fact of the feet region of the source of the successful in the fact of the feet region of the source Geometry, Application of Algebra to Geometry most scientific and experienced workmen and water in one of the back fields, and several fine and to the doctrine of Curves, Measuration, using the best materials alone, they are anabled springs contiguous to the buildings. Method of calculating and using Logarithms, with the aid of long practical experience to pro-Plane and Spherical Trigonometry, Spherical duce an article of GOODS unsurpassed by any Projections, Drawing, Theory and Practice of thing in this or any other market Surveying, Navigation, Conic Sections, Astrono-

> of a Surveyor or to enter an Engineering Corps. The Astronomical class he ve access to a large Telescope of high magnifying power, and on suitable evenings make observations on the Planets, Fixed Stars, and other celestial bodies. In order that Parents and Guardians may at all times be advised of the literary standing of their sons and wards, the character of each day's recitations is registered, and a monthly report is forwarded to them by mail.

TERMS :- For Board and Tuition in the a-References :- Edgar Snowden, Esq., Christ. for themselves.

R. L. BROCKETT, Principal.

Alexandria, D. C., Nev 13-6mw-6msm

EEOEE VEE THE undersigned having purchased the Stock Caps, black and blue Mens' and Boys' Cloth

New & Seasonable Goods, Which they pledge themselves to sell low for eash, or on the usual credit to responsible buyers. The following Goods comprise a part of our stock, namely: Blue, blue black, black, brown, dahl a and invisible green, west of England, French and American Broadcloths;

6.4 plain and figured beaver cigins of all colors:

made under my own inspection, I can 6-4 plain and figured beaver cloths of all colors; 6.4 pilot, very superior;

CASSIMERES. 6.4 French cassimeres, plain and figured, new 7-8 do superior ; 7 8 gold mixed do ; 7-8 blue and black do. SATTINETS,

VESTINGS. A magnificent assortment of new and elegant styles silk, satin, cashmere, black and figured Velvets, medium and low priced Vestings. A large assortment of ladies and gentlemen's Gloves, all colors and prices; Hosiery: Long and half hose, all descriptions

Fancy handkerchiefs, linen cambric do; Some very superior black satin & fancy scarfs Some very pretty black, and blue black Italian scription; also winter caps in fur, glazed and Crapes, Shawls, the richest and most splen- silk oil caps. did assortment of the season. Some New Styles Cashmere d'Ecosse, Among which will be found the celebrated and magnificent De Maintenon Pampadour, De outside of the hat, over the band (in a letter.)

Crape de Lanes of a very rich style shaded col; of the celebrated manufacture of Paturle, person were present. Lupin, Seiber & Co., composing new and costly styles on extra superfine cloths; Also, a general assortment of Ombre Mousline de Laines :

Black and blue-black silks, bombazines: New style 6 4 cloaking for ladies; Calicoes, 250 pieces from 64 cents up. Ribbons, a large assortment; Ladies' silk ta-sels ; silk and cotton bindings ; Oil silk; silk sewings; patent thread; spool cotton ; cotton ball ; laps ; pins ; needles, &c. Also a general assortment of Domestics. Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Stationery, Of every description and style, such as Russia, Paints, Oils and Dye Stuffs,

Hardware & Queensware. GROCERIES -All kinds of Groceries very cheap and no mistake : Indeed, a great vaiety of other articles, making their stock full and complete, all of which have been selected with great care. They pledge themselves that no pains shall be spared to please all who may favor them with a call. They, therefore, respectfully invite an examination of their stock. BOTELER & JOHNSON. Berryville, Oct 30, 1845-3m

FREYS' Frey's Vermifuge.

THE astonishing success which has attendto say if no benefit is derived, the price will be returned. For sale by A. M. CRIDLER. Harpers-Ferry, Sept 18.

Frey's Ague and Fever Bitters.

A. M. CRIDLER. Harpers Ferry, Sept 18, 1845-3m\* To the Owners of Horses. HE undersigned would give notice to Farmers and others of Jefferson, Clarke, and the adjoining counties, that he will give his atten-

tion exclusively to the cure of those dangerous diseases of the horse, the Fistula and Pole Evil. He has in his possession certificates from several gentlemen of Charlestown, who have seen a complete cure effected by his mode of treatment. His charges are ten dollars for curing either of the above diseases, and if there is no cure he will ask no pay. Recipes of his mode of treatment will be furnished for five dollars. Nov. 13, 1845-2m. DAVID SHRODES.

JOHN V. EMICH, Stove Finisher &

Tin & Sheet Iron MANUFACTURER O. 25. Light Street, Baltimore.
Cooking Stoves;
Parlor Stoves;
Parlor Stoves;
9 Plate Stoves; 9 Plate Stoves ; 10 Plate Stoves ; Coal Stoves of Sheet or Old Stoves repaired; All kinds of Tin Ware for family use ; Also makes to order Tin Ware, suitable for cook ing sloves;
House Spouting, Stove Pipe, Drums, or any othe article made of sheet iron or tin.
Baltimore, Oct 2, 1845—3m

To the Retail customer they are prepared to furnish a description of goods warranted to give the most eminent setisfaction, in fashion, durability and intrinsic worth. to purchase in the fullest and best selected as- ter for servants, blacksmith and carpenter's sortments to be met with in the trade. The fashion for the successive seasons regu-

Baltimore Directory.

larly introduced and allowed to surpass all o-Gentlemen's, youth's, and children's caps, of new and beautiful patterns always kept on hand, applicability of their which they offer for sale, with all other articles in their line, at the lowest possible prices. Their in their line, at the lowest possible prices. Their class is frequently exercised terms of Sale will be found liberal and accomin Class is frequently exercised terms of Sale will be found liberal and accommodating, and every effort used to entitle them to the patronage of a liberal public.

WRIGHT & HOWARD, WRIGHT & HOWARD, Fashionable Hatters.

> No 190 Baltimore street. Baltimore, October 2, 1845-19

COLE, CRAFT & CO'S Hat and Cap Establishment.

and Caps, at their Rooms No. 5, South Calvert Street, Baltimere. For variety, style, quality, and cheap-They state, in part, the kind which cannot fail to induce Merchants to call and examine large and commodious

Neutria Beaver Hats; Cassimere Hats; Muskrat For Hate: Youths' and Boys' Hats; . . Extra Beaver-pure : Black and White made to order ; Wool Hats, black, white and drab; Round and square crowns, of all qualities;

Fall Style of HATS: 1845. Beebe & Coster's Pattern.

Reefsmider, No. 28, N Howard St., safely warrant them as to be suty and dudaily adding to my present stock of Hals and Caps, and am prepared to sell, wholesale and retail, cheap Baltimore, Oct 2, 1845-3ra

COUPLAND & GROVE. Hat & Cap Manufacturers, 40 Market st., Baltimore,

Fine do Neutria Beaver 3 00 lent truit. Cassimere, very best quality 3 00 This is a very desirable Farm, being in a Extra super Moleskin (Fr Plush) 3 50 healthy neighborhood and convenient to mar-Russia hat, finest article Satin Beaver Silk hat

Good Silk hats Children's hats, blue and black, with men's, farms in this section of country. youth's, boy's and children's Caps of every de-

Gentlemen at a distance can be correctly fitted by sending their measure in the number of ferson county, Va. inches, taken either round the head, or on the It must be stated when written, if the measure is round the head or round the hat. Every at-Baltimore, October-2, 1845-6m

H. N. HURT, Fashionable and Practical Hat Manufacturer. No. 188 Pratt Street, Fire Doors below Hanove

St , North Side, Baltimore. assortment of Hats and Caps,

Cloth Caps. My Hats, being made under my own supervision, expressly for Retail Trade, of the fields the best materials, and by superior workmen, I am determined to sell as low as any other establishment in the City.

Baltimore, Oct. 2, 1845. - 3m KNABE & GAEHLE,

A T their establishment may constantly be found a large assortment of 68 and 7 ocfound a large assortment of 62 and 7 oc-tave PIANOS, in plain and highly finished cases of Poss. Mahazan and other wood with all ble timber of every variety. ed the use of this Vermifuge in many fa of Rose, Mahogany and other wood, with all milies, induces the proprietor to recommend it the latest American and European improvewith confidence to the public, as a valuable me- ments. The Manufacturers haveformerly beens ern Virginia, and on many accounts desirable engaged in the business in Germany, and for thet last ten years in this country. The many In-a struments they have hoished for Professors and and amateur Musicians, for their own private dapted for grass, small grains of every sort, touse, is a proof that their Pianos are what they bacco, &c, -while the Creek Boltoms cannot are represented to be, at least equal, if not supe- be surpassed for the growth of Corn. rior to any manufactured in this country or Eu-

by them in the city and within two hundred tern border, and direct their observation to this miles, always in tune the first year without hitherto overlooked, yet intrinsically valuable charge, so that the purchasers of their Instru- region of country. Virginians, particularly ments need ran no risk of having them spoiled. from the Eastern portions of the State, who find They therefore recommend their Pianos with it necessary or expedient to emigrate-yet who full confidence, assuring the public that they are attached to the laws and customs of the are determined not to be undersold by any Old Dominion-may here find a home, where, dealer or manufacturer, and ask it as a favor of though beyond the Alleghanies, and on the opany one wishing a good instrument to call and posite run of Waters, they may feel that examine their stock before purchasing elsewhere. | they still tread the soil of that State which has Second hand Pianos taken in exchange. Pi- given birth to six Presidents. anos hired or tuned; second hand pianos for

Baltimore, Oct. 2, 1845. - 6m.

Joseph Groset & Sons Importers of Fruit, Gen'l Commission Merchants,

.Vo. 38, South Charles St., BALTIMORE. CULTIFICATE.

A FULL assortment constantly on hand, and made toorder, in the shortest time, and of the best materials. N. E. Corner of Lombard and Ligh Streets, Baitimore.

A. CLIFFORD & CO.t. Baltimore, Oct 2, 1815—6m

A. CLIFFORD & CO.t. July 4, 1844.—tf.

PRIVATA SA: THE subscriber offers for sale this des estate, situated 34 miles from Charlesta

5 from Harpers-Ferry, and i mile from the Smithfield and Ferry Turopike, bounding on the Winchester and Potomac Rail Road, and Containing about 530 Acres, About 330 cleared, and the residue in Timber. The cleared land lies compact and nearly in a square; the timber contiguous. This has justly been considered one of the most desirable Forms

The improvements consist of a comfortable Stone Dwelling House, STONE STABLE, STONE SMOKE HOUSE, with cement floor, Stone Dairy, with cement floor, Frame Stable and Carriage-house, (stabting for 24 horses,) superior Corn-crib with Gra-The wholesale dealer will find inducements | nary attached, Overseer's House, (new,) Quar-Shops, Bath-house, Ice-house, and there is a large ice-pond of spring water in the mesdow. There have been a large number of choice Fruit Trees of every variety set out within the last few years and beginning to bear. Any one desiring further information can address the subscriber on the premises, near Halltown, Jefferson county, Va.

LEWIS W. WASHINGTON. Dec 12, 1844-tf. P. S. The taxes on the above Land for-1845, orly amount to \$20.82, which is an inducement to capitalists of other States to pur-

May 22, 1845. Jefferson Land

FOR SALE. THE subscribers would invite the attention of COUNTRY MERCHANTS and others to FARM of the late Course Licklider, one their la:ge and splendid stock of Hats | mile South of Shepherdstown, containing 218 ACRES.

The subscriber deems it altogether unnecessary to picture off this Farm, as Farms are generally done, when put in market; but for the information of all, he would say, that there is a

Two Story Stone Dwelling, With a basement story; a small log bouse, sufficient for an overseer; a good barn, two horse stables, two corn houses, with three never-failings Springs, and a large stone dairy; sufficient meadow, and a young orchard of choice fruit now in full bearing. This Fare lies 11 miles from the Chesapenke & Ohio Ca nal, 4 miles from the Baltimore & Ohio Rai Road, and 21 miles from the Potomac Mills, in a flourishing Wheat-growing country; and to prove the fact, there will be from 12 to 1500 of Goods of William R. Seevers, in Ber- Caps, with and without fur trimmings, and bushels of grain raised on the farm this year. Old Jefferson cannot be beat for soil and fertili-

> Any information will be given, by addressing the subscriber near Shepherdstown.

A VALUABLE FARM For Sale.

WILL sell the Farm belonging to the heirs of the late Daniel Buckles, dec'd, at prirability, and style of finish not surpassed by any. A ctll will convince the most herdstown, containing about

eredulous that my flats are inferior to none. 1 am 240 Acres prime Limestone Land: 220 Acres cleared, the balance in heavy timbered. The improvements are a comfortable

TWO STORY STONE A large Frame Barn with Shed, Stabling for 15 or 20 Horses, Corn house, Smoke house, Carriage house, and Ne-A T reduced prices, warranted of superior gro houses, &c, all in good repairs; two never-manufacture, fashionable style and finish failing wells of water in the yard; a good Ap-Best superfine Beaver Hat \$4 00 | ple and Peach Orchard, in full bearing of excel-

3 00 ket, only 3 miles from the Baltimore & Ohio 2 50 | Kailroad, and two miles from the Chesapeake 2 00 and Ohio Canal, and one of the most productive Possessionato be given immediately.

Any one wishing information respecting the farm, or terms of sale, (which will be liberal,) will address the subscriber, Shepherdstown, Jef-W. SHORTT. Shepherdslown, July 31, 1843-if Ex'r.

FARM for Saic.

EBEING desirous of removing to Missouri, Rep Cashmere's and Mouslin de Laines; being tention will be paid to any orders, as though the It is situated within balf a mile of Shepherdslo vn, upon the county road leading from thence to Charlestown, and contains 231 ACRES; 185 of which are arable; the remaining 46 acres being in wood. The improvements comprise a

COTTAGE BUILT DWELLING BIOUSES fine large Barn, recently erected Spring, HERE he will manufacture and Smoke, Corn, Poultry, and Root houses. Also, keep constantly on hand a large a house for servants, together with other requisite out-buildings, all in excellent repair. There is upon the premises a fine YOUNG ORCHARD of choice fruit, in full bearing; and Beaver, Moleskin, Brush and Sik; Fur and also near the house there is a large limestone spring which affords running water in most of

.I do not deem it necessary to give further will render entire satisfaction to all that may fa- particulars in reference to the place, as I presume that all who may wish to purchase will call and examine the property for themselves, and to any such I shall be happy to furnish whatever information may be requisite, on ap-Aug 15, 1844—1f.

HENRY BOTELER. plication to me personally, or by letter, post

FOR SARB, In Mason County, Virginia, Piano Forte Manufacturers O' the South Western side, and five miles from the Great Kanawha, River, and fifteen frem the Ohio, a tract of

640 Acres of Land, Plentifully watered by running streams and a The region of country in which said Land is

s a place of residence. The land lies high and undulating, the climate remarkably healthful, the soil is peculiarly a-The Richmond Whig contains an account of a meighborhoods in Maryland and Ohio,

As a pledge, that their Instruments are well for want of sufficient extent of surface, would

The fire caught about 4 o'clock, at the authorised to say if no benefit is derived, the returned within the first six months. The manufacturers will keep the Pianos sold "stepping off place," to pause on this our wes-

The terms of sale of the above named tract of Land will be suitable to those persons whose means are limited, and all such could not do better than to purchase. This is no fiction. Apply to Lawrence B. Washington, Buffalo, Mason County, Va., or to Benj F. Washington, Charlestown, Jefferson County, Va. August 7, 1845-tf.

A CARD. THE undersigned would not do justice to his own feelings nor to his kind friends, were he to withhold his acknowledgments for the very flattering encouragement he has met with since his return to Charlestown, in the Joiner & (Cast Iron; Curled Hair & Hush Matrafees Carpentering Business, and would say to all, that his best efforts will be directed to please the